



COMMENT OF  
THE DAY

Ah! Summer...

MOSQUITOES and flies, like humidity, prickly heat, fog on the Peak—and even water restrictions—are the result of Hong-kong's contrary summer weather which is intolerable only because of the itching, scratching and sweating it induces. These afflictions the community bears stoically possibly because the authorities cannot be blamed.

But the pestiferous incursion of summer insects in recent weeks deserves special comment. An unusual dry heat has parched the countryside and driven mosquitoes to seek refuge in carelessly exposed water in the city. This accounts for several unpleasant nights in the last two weeks. Government rightly blames those who do not take elementary precautions, but the matter cannot be left there.

GOVERNMENT has an obligation to do more than spray and probe out wriggling larvae. There were no Malaria-carrying mosquitoes this year—but this does not mean there will never be. A serious health problem is something it cannot risk. It would be more to the point if it launched at the beginning of each summer a "how to keep mosquitoes down" campaign and fined those who ignore the injunction. Figures show that 751 people could plead guilty this year.

This is not all. What, for instance, was the source of the fly infestation at Pokfulam and on the Peak? Admittedly they were there last week, but on the Pokfulam heights they are always bad. And spraying is needed more than in one week-end a year particularly in the vicinity of the grazing paddocks. Smells of some sort seem to be the source of the trouble—but too many are taken for granted in this Colony. If the Urban Council is really serious about making Hongkong a fragrant port more than just in name it has the duty to get to the bottom of the problem and tackle each cause as a major menace. It cannot attach too much importance to this subject.

A New Look

THERE is talk about giving NATO a new look—to match Russia's new policy of peaceful penetration. This is, in principle, a wise decision which Canada has been stressing for some years. But only in principle, because it is hard to see how a combined sword and ploughshares policy can emerge from NATO itself. Its generally accepted role as a defensive military structure—though, not its constitution—presents the chief obstacle.

Necessarily the West must aim at strengthening itself economically as well as the uncommitted nations of the Middle East and Asia. For more than ten years NATO has been presented to the world as a free association of nations united against the threat of Soviet (or Stalinist?) hostility. It is hard to believe that those who have not sought its protection, or that of the Baghdad Pact or SEATO, will now be prepared to accept aid from it without feeling they have compromised their neutrality.

This is the problem to which the Foreign Ministers must address themselves at the Atlantic Council meeting tomorrow. It would seem the OEEC would be a better instrument for the new policy than NATO which still has much to accomplish in the field of unified defence. It is not yet the time for the West to relax its guard—but that may come later, depending upon agreements to unify Germany and disarm.

To Function Outside  
OF NATO  
PINEAU'S  
PROPOSAL

Paris, May 2.  
Secretary of State John Foster Dulles and French Foreign Minister Christian Pineau agreed today on broadening the NATO alliance into more than a military pact to meet Russia's strategy of peaceful penetration, and M. Pineau presented a French plan for aid to underdeveloped countries.

Dulles and Pineau sat at a grey marble-topped table for two hours in Pineau's office at the Quai d'Orsay in the first of a series of conferences here this week that will be crucial for the future of the West. French officials said they began thrashing out four main issues: NATO's future, the Middle East, the Far East and disarmament, which again is snaggled in London talks with Russia. The two men agreed that the Atlantic alliance should be broadened. The mild-mannered French Socialist began a barrage of criticism almost as soon as he took office against alleged over-concentration by the United States on military power alone. And Mr Dulles publicly agrees that the time has come to broaden the alliance.

APPROVED BY  
CABINET

M. Pineau unwrapped a French plan for economic aid to underdeveloped nations—but outside the framework of NATO to avoid an economic cold war over aid. French officials said. The sources said M. Pineau unveiled for Mr Dulles the proposals approved by the French Cabinet for presentation to the NATO Council of foreign ministers when it begins meeting here on Friday.

There was agreement that the alliance should be broadened into something more than a military pact but no agreement as yet on how. Mr Dulles and M. Pineau talked over the French suggestion for United Nations arms embargo on shipping arms to the Middle East, French sources said. And they probably touched on Israel's demands that France ship the latest Mystere IV jet fighters to offset the MIGs Russia supplied to Egypt.

The sources believed a UN arms embargo would run athwart Britain's treaty obligations to supply arms to Iraq under the Baghdad Pact.

FAR EAST ISSUES

On the Far East, Mr Dulles and M. Pineau talked over the demands by North Vietnam and Communist China to reconvene the Indo-China armistice conference and consider South Vietnam's refusal to discuss all-Indo-China elections. (Cont'd. on back page, Col. 2)

Pearson May Be NATO's Next  
Administrative Chief

Paris, May 3.  
Some member governments of the Atlantic Pact are hoping Mr Lester B. Pearson, Canada's External Affairs Minister, will be the organization's next Secretary-General if Lord Ismay retires soon, diplomatic sources said here today.

Lord Ismay, 69 this year, has been the Secretary-General of NATO since 1952. He recently indicated to friends that he wishes to retire by next April.

Mr Pearson has frequently been mentioned as a possible successor. His name was, in fact, canvassed in 1952, when the first appointment of a Secretary-General was made.

It is understood that Mr Pearson has in the past been prepared to consider the post.

It is possible that the subject of a successor to Lord Ismay will be discussed privately and informally by Ministers attending this week's session of the Atlantic Council here, the sources said.

Those members of the 15-nation alliance who would like to see



M. PINEAU

Gruesome Wave  
Of Arson And  
Violence

Marrakesh, May 2.  
Enraged Arabs tortured and slew eight allies of the pro-French Pasha here today and set off a gruesome wave of arson and violence.

Order was restored only after the Governor called in tough native troops to quell an uprising which was obviously too much for local security forces.

The troops were called for where terrorists set fire to a department store and then fought off the firemen who attempted to quell the blaze.

The string of murders began at 1 p.m. today and all the victims were former aides and close friends of the Pasha of Marrakesh, Thami el Glaoui.

BURNED ALIVE

El Glaoui's friends were sought out and murdered. One was dragged out of his home, attacked by the crowd and almost torn to pieces. Then his body was set on fire. Two more were found near the gates of the city, tortured, mutilated, and then burned alive. The others suffered similar fates.

In one case, the Governor of Marrakesh intervened personally to beg the crowd to release the body of one of the victims so that it could be taken to the morgue.

The mob was preparing to parade the corpse of the former Pasha, Mohammed el Ouhaz, to the Moroccan Chamber of Commerce, Mohammed el Ouhaz said. The mob was estimated at more than 1,000 persons.—United Press.

Poujade Voted "Presidential" Powers  
By His Supporters

Paris, May 2.

M. Pierre Poujade, 35-year-old leader of the anti-tax shopkeepers movement, was tonight invested with "presidential" powers by his supporters at a congress in St. Cere.

The 400 delegates, representing 90 French departments have been meeting for three days in this small town of 9,000 people, the home town of M. Poujade.

In a speech concluding the congress, M. Poujade said decisions taken at the congress aimed at producing a national congress, representing all sections of the French nation.

The decisions included formation of a national committee to work with "President" Poujade and to guide the activities of organizations to be set up representing workers, liberal professions, farmers and youth.

M. Poujade created a political sensation on Monday when he announced, at the opening of the congress, that his movement would organize a nationwide consultation and would elect 3,000 to 4,000 delegates from all the French provinces.



M. POUJADE

In his speech on Monday, M. Poujade threatened to bring half a million Frenchmen to the gates of Paris in opposition to the present government.

He called upon congress delegates to support him calling together "the States General" (that is, duly elected delegates representing all sections of the nation as was done at the time of the French revolution.)

Tonight delegates applauded wildly when M. Poujade told them: "our movement is France's last chance."

Referring to the question of whether the 45 Poujadist representatives in the French National Assembly would resume parliamentary work or continue to boycott the Assembly, M. Poujade said: "our parliamentarians will no longer take part in this circus."

"As from today, all platoons of our parliamentary regiment will go to the National Assembly merely with the object of keeping an eye on what is going on," M. Poujade said. They have been boycotting the Assembly since seven of their members were unseated through alleged election irregularities.—Reuter.

Ceylon's Premier  
To Seek Trade With  
Russia And China

Colombo, May 2.

Mr Solomon Bandaranaike, Ceylon's Socialist Prime Minister, said today he intended soon to sound out Russia and Communist China regarding expansion of trade and the establishment of diplomatic relations.

He told a press conference here that he proposed to send missions "before very long" to Moscow and Peking for this purpose.

Mr Bandaranaike said he was glad that as a result of the Soviet leaders' British visit, there was the prospect of increased trade between Britain and the Soviet Union.

Mr Bandaranaike said: "It has been my own view that one of the best methods of avoiding the danger of war and increasing understanding, while recognizing wide political differences, was in the sphere of mutualism."

"I am glad that idea is now gaining ground," he added. Referring to the communique issued at the end of the Soviet leaders' visit to Britain, the Premier said:

"If the use of a large number of words to say very little was the object of the communique, it was certainly achieved."

LUCKY SAILOR

Oslo, May 2.  
A Norwegian sailor, who narrowly escaped death from sharks by riding on the back of a turtle was in hospital in Bergen today.

His adventure took place when his ship was off the Gold Coast. Suffering from sunstroke, he was reported to have hung his clothes off and jumped into the sea.

The alarms were given but after eight hours of searching shark-infested waters he had not been found and the ship's captain was about to say the customary prayers and continue the voyage.

Suddenly the sailor came towards the ship across the sea, riding on the back of a turtle. He was picked up and placed under observation.—France-Press.

Slashes Wrists

New York, May 2.  
His wife, Mrs. Vandercook, 32, was in fair condition at Bellevue Hospital. Her husband, a newsman for the American Broadcasting Company, called the police shortly after 1 a.m. when he found his wife bleeding from the cuts in their apartment.—United Press.

MEETING TITO

Paris, May 2.  
British Foreign Secretary Selwyn Lloyd is expected to meet President Tito of Yugoslavia in the British Embassy here on Sunday night, according to sources here. The meeting is expected to be a private one. Mr. Lloyd is expected to arrive in Paris on Saturday night. He will be accompanied by a large staff.—United Press.

Disappointing  
Rain Yield

The total yield from yesterday's rains was disappointing. In the 24 hours ending at 6 o'clock this morning, the Colony's reservoirs had benefited by only 75 million gallons. Consumption yesterday the second day of the new three-hour alternate day supply plan—was the same as on the first day, namely, 19 million gallons. Total storage in the reservoirs this morning was 1,268 million gallons, which is still 233 million gallons less than what the Water Authority, considers the essential minimum reserve for this time of year.

A significant feature of yesterday's intake from catchwaters and streams was that nearly all the water collected went into the island reservoirs. The yield on the Mainland was negligible. The new distribution system is operating on the island today. Mainland urban areas will receive supplies tomorrow.

KING OF HELL  
FRIGHTENS  
CHINESE

Penang, May 2.  
Superstitious Chinese are flocking to temples in Penang to ask the gods to save them from the King of Hell, the Straits Times said today.

The newspaper said the horrible monarch appeared recently to a woman in a dream and threatened to "claim" people born in the dragon, snake, horse and goat years of the Chinese calendar. In this 12-year calendar, each year is given the name of an animal.

RICE OFFERING

Chinese born in these years, if they wanted to be "saved" from the King of Hell had to beg rice from seven houses and offer it to a temple, the woman told priests.

The Straits Times said devotees had been flocking to temples in the past fortnight with their gift rice wrapped in lucky red paper with their names on it.

Priests were holding special "intercession" prayers each day and giving devotees yellow strings to wear on their wrists.—Reuter.

Ballistic Missile

Washington, May 2.  
Plans for production of an intercontinental ballistic missile designed to travel 6,000 miles at speed up to 10,000 miles an hour were disclosed here today. The air force said the plan would cost 40,000,000 dollars.—China Mail Special.

Hammaraskjold's  
Mission

CABLING  
REPORT  
TO UN

New York, May 2.  
Mr Dag Hammarskjold, the United Nations Secretary-General, will make his first interim report to the Security Council on his Middle East mission by cable today. Mr Hammarskjold will probably make a fuller report to the Council next week. He was asked by the Security Council to report back on his mission within a month. That period ends on Friday. The difficulties raised by Syria's demand that a ceasefire be made conditional on Israel dropping its Jordan River development scheme was thought likely to delay submission of the final report. Mr Hammarskjold is due to arrive back in New York on Saturday.—China Mail Special.

IN THE BALANCE

Jerusalem, May 2.  
Mr Hammarskjold returned here tonight from flying visit to Damascus and observers here said his quest for Middle East peace seemed to be "hanging in the balance."

His discussions today with Israeli and Syrian officials moved Mr Hammarskjold to change plans to fly to Rome tomorrow. Instead he will return to Cairo for further talks with Egyptian authorities.

His efforts to achieve a ceasefire between Israel and her Arab neighbours have been checked by the Syrian government's refusal to accept an unconditional ceasefire. Syria has declared she is ready to undertake a ceasefire if Israel agrees not to resume work on her Jordan River irrigation project in the demilitarized zone.

HOLDS THE KEY

Mr Hammarskjold's decision to go to Cairo is interpreted in Jerusalem as an indication that he considers Egypt holds the key to any ceasefire agreement between Israel and Syria, Lebanon and Jordan.

Egypt is bound to Syria by a military pact and is publicly committed to come to her assistance if Syria becomes involved in a war with Israel over the Jordan River project.

The UN Secretary-General is expected to have talks with Israeli officials before leaving for Cairo tomorrow. His plans beyond that point are not yet formulated.—Reuter.

Plane Released

Jerusalem, May 2.  
Israeli authorities today released the KLM Royal Dutch airlines Dakota grounded at Lydda airport since yesterday. The plane, on charter to Egypt, left Lydda for Cairo at 2.30 p.m. GMT.—United Press.

Boatman Confesses He  
Drowned Little Boy

Panama City, May 2.

A helicopter found the floating body of one of two missing brothers today; and a bloodstained boatman who said he purposely drowned one little boy after the other fell overboard was charged with murder.

Sheriff M. J. Daffin immediately appealed by radio to aroused citizens of this resort, industrial and military base city, to stay away from the Bay County gaol and "let the law take its course" with the suspect.

The prisoner was Dallas Withers, a 33-year-old local electrician and father of six. He said in his purported confession that he was "drunk and got scared" after the older boy fell out of his motorboat yesterday. The body of Douglas Cecil Wilson, 4, was recovered. The police held out no hope that his brother, David Earl Wilson, 7, would be found alive. They were the only children of a civilian employee at Tyndall Air Force Base here.

MURDER CHARGES

Sheriff Daffin said first-degree murder charges were filed against Withers who, it was determined, had served a reformatory term for child molestation when he was a juvenile. He said the bloodstains on Withers' clothing still had not been explained but he may have received them from his own finger, which he claimed was smashed in a car door. Withers was quoted as saying the older boy, fell overboard.

New Mountains

Canberra, May 3.  
The Australian Antarctic expedition has discovered a new range of mountains with some peaks more than 13,000 feet high. It was officially announced here today.

The range is west of the Australian Antarctic base at Mawson and is reported to be higher than the Prince Charles range discovered in 1954.

EDEN FOR U.S.

London, May 2.  
Prime Minister Sir Anthony Eden plans to visit the United States next year after the presidential election, authorities here said today. "Sir Anthony may arrange his trip to the US before going to Moscow on a return visit of the Kremlin leaders.—United Press.



Parisette  
ALL OF FRENCH ORIGIN

HONG KONG HOTEL ROOM 211



# KING'S PRINCESS

COMMENCING TO-DAY  
See the dynamic SILVANA PAMPANINI in



With English Sub-titles

## PRINCESS THEATRE

GRAND OPENING 8th MAY  
AT 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.

Thereafter Daily 2.30, 7.15 & 9.30 p.m.

IT'S THE SHOW  
OF SHOWS  
WITH THE MOST  
BEAUTIFUL GIRLS  
FROM JAPAN!



ON STAGE DON YADA'S  
LATIN-QUARTER-REVUE

BOOKINGS NOW OPEN!  
Admission \$10, \$6, \$4.70 & \$3.50  
PHONE 65321 FOR RESERVATION

## HOOVER: LIBERTY

CAUSEWAY BAY TEL. 72371 KOWLOON TEL. 60148, 60248

### TO-DAY

2.30, 5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 p.m.

The Love Story  
of A Princess  
M-G-M presents  
in CINEMASCOPE and COLOR  
GRACE KELLY - ALEC GUINNESS  
LOUIS JOURDAN.  
"THE SWAN"

ALSO LATEST M-G-M NEWS

## GRACE KELLY NOW A PRINCESS

ORIENTAL AIR CONDITIONING  
2.30—5.00—7.20  
& 9.40 p.m.

### HELD OVER FOR ONE DAY

For Teachers & Students Reduced Admission Price 70 Cts.

Glorious Romance Reaches Your Heart!  
With a cast of 65 players including  
W. C. FIELDS • MAUREEN O'SULLIVAN  
MADGE EVANS • EDNA MAY OLIVER  
FRANK LAWTON • ELIZABETH ALLAN  
LIONEL BARRYMORE  
FREDDIE BARTHOLOMEW



## COPPERFIELD

To-morrow: "THE DEEP BLUE SEA"

# US MARINE CORPS

## SHAKE UP

### New Training System

#### Since Six Drowned

Washington, May 2.

Marine Corps Commandant General Randolph M. Pate has started a programme to prevent ragging or any other irregularities in the Marine's recruit camp programme according to his report to Congressmen.

His action was part of a new system adopted since the drowning of six Marines at Parris Island in April when a sergeant under the influence of vodka led his men at night into dangerous waters.

The report on ragging of recruits is a separate matter from the march on which the six drowned, but has come to light as the public looked into general conditions at the Marine camp since the drowning tragedy.

#### First Taste

Examples of the type of treatment which has allegedly taken place at Parris Island were cited in a recent article in the Washington Daily News by Don Maclean, a staff member of that paper and a former Marine. He said, for example, that:

"A recruit gets his first taste of Marine training when he steps from a bus onto the beach and is met by a dozen or more drill instructors who shout run... run your skum-heads... and slap him with their ornamental hats... only the word is not skum... it is not printable."

"Later, he is kicked in the ankles when he moves too slowly... recruits are slapped, slapped and kicked for small mistakes in marching..."

"Other times, for calling a rifle a gun, a recruit is ordered to stand on a box in the middle of the company street, recite an obscene phrase and make obscene gestures..."

#### No Witnesses

"For infractions of rules, which might include reading a newspaper, smoking or getting too much mail... a recruit is made to smoke a packet of cigarettes under a bucket, a bucket is placed over his head and is rapped with a stick, a wire noose is put around his neck; would he like it tighter?"

"In many instances the drill instructors made out punishment in their tents where there are no witnesses... It is contended by others that these instances are exceptional and that most men who complete the training course afterwards praise it and like the officers who have supervised them."

#### Four Steps

Nevertheless in the general programme revision which is reported to members of the House Armed Services Committee yesterday, General Pate said he was taking these four steps:

★ 1. The training depots at Parris Island and San Diego will be commanded by a Brigadier-General. He will be "especially selected by me and who will report to me directly in order that I may personally

control and monitor the steps which must be taken to insure more effective supervision of our recruit training system."

★ 2. Appointment of an inspector-general "to assist me in the close supervision of the system." Gen. Pate said he would continue "this extraordinary organization under my direct and personal control" until the situation is straightened out.

★ 3. Ordered that all acts which involved or suggest ragging, punishment or any other treatment incompatible with accepted American standards of human dignity "be absolutely eliminated."

★ 4. Ordered a full complement of specially selected officers to supervise and monitor the drill instructors in recruit training. — United Press.

## FARMER GAOLED FOR INCEST

Carthage, NC, May 2.

A 66-year-old tenant farmer of near Aberdeen has been sentenced to 10-15 years at hard labour in prison on a charge of incest against his 17-year-old daughter.

The farmer, Charlie Gray Allen, at first pleaded not guilty to the charge, although he admitted having signed a confession to Aberdeen police.

Allen's daughter Fay, who said she was 17 last March 6, testified that her father had forced her to sleep with him "about every night for the past two or three years."

She said that when she defied him, or spent the evening with someone else, he whipped her.

Mrs Irene Jedd of Aberdeen said the girl came to her in tears last February and told her of the situation. Allen was subsequently arrested. — United Press.

## STOLE THE EVIDENCE

Athens, May 2.  
When the public prosecutor at Kalamata left an alleged drug addict in his office for a few minutes the man rifled a drawer and stole a dose of morphine which was to have been used as evidence in another drug peddling case. — China Mail Special.

## MOLLET WINS CONFIDENCE VOTE

Paris, May 2.

FRENCH Premier Guy Mollet today won a vote of confidence on old-age pensions in the National Assembly by 350 votes to 68.

The vote was taken on an Opposition motion that the question of improved old-age pensions should be discussed within a general debate of the 1956 budget.

The vote gave priority to a discussion on the Government's plans to set up a special fund

to improve the living standards of old-age pensioners. It is likely that a new vote of confidence will be sought by M. Mollet at the end of the week on the ways in which the fund should be financed.

A Progressive, M. Pierre Cot, indicated that his group would support the new fund, while a Popular Republican deputy, announcing the party's support, said the country's economy could absorb the new charge.

Premier Guy Mollet was the last to speak. He recalled



Seen at Harst Park Races—where it was in use for the first time—was a new mobile platform for television cameramen. Technicians call it "The Thing." The platform is on a tall, articulated column mounted on a lorry. It enables the cameras to cover the whole course. — Reuter-photo.

## Germany Will Pay Own Countrymen

Bonn, May 2.

West Germany will continue to pay wages of Germans employed with Allied troops in Germany pending agreement on German payments to maintain the Allied forces, usually reliable sources said here today.

These payments, the sources said, could be regarded as "advance payments" on whatever West Germany agreed to pay towards upkeep of British, French, American and Belgian troops stationed inside her borders.

Dr. Heinrich von Brentano, West German Foreign Minister, today completed three days of talks in London with British officials in which the controversial question of German payments towards maintenance of British troops in Germany was considered.

The present agreement expires on Saturday. Nearly 30,000 Germans are thought to be employed with Western troops.

#### Technical Payments

The Finance Ministry said in a press statement tonight that it expected to conclude negotiations here soon with Western Allied Ambassadors on "technical payments questions not related to support cost payments."

Among the questions being dealt with was that of wages and salaries of German employees of Allied forces.

West Germany claims that the Western Powers have no right to claim to cash support for their forces after May 5 but has been negotiating to find a solution to the question.

The four Powers have been receiving a total of 200 million Marks (about £10 million sterling) a month from West

Germany during the last months of the current agreement.

Reliable sources said Dr. Fritz Scheffler, the Finance Minister who is opposed to continued support costs, had agreed to continuation of wage and salary payments on condition that they be set off eventually against the accumulated cash balance from occupation costs.

#### Not Claimed

The balance, totalling about 2,000 million Marks (about £1,000 million sterling), is deposited with the German Central Bank. It is money appropriated by the West German Parliament but not yet claimed by the Allies. — China Mail Special.

## Export Rubber To China Says MP

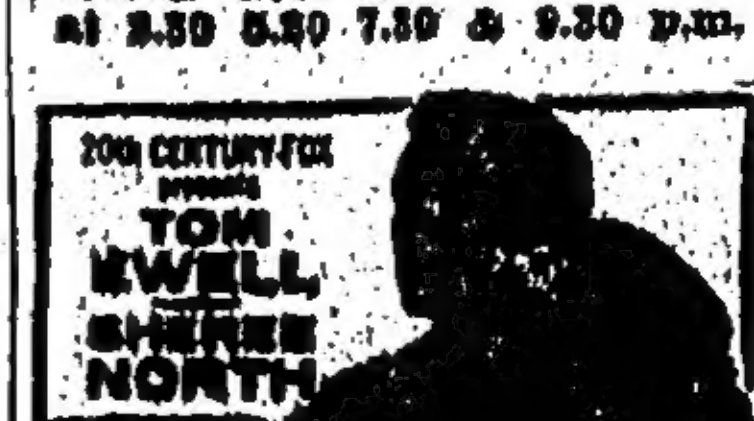
A Labour member of Parliament, Mr. Stan Aubrey, today urged the Government to remove the embargo on the export of rubber from Malaya to China to help trade in Malaya.

He told the House of Commons the Soviet Government had bought about £400,000 sterling worth of rubber from Malaya and a second cargo was now on its way.

Mr. John Here, Minister of State for the Colonies, replied: "I know of these purchases and shipments. The House knows the list of embargoed goods are at present being reviewed but the Government are not yet in a position to make a statement." — Reuter.

## MAJESTIC

FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30 5.30 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.



THE THING  
A German Film with English Subtitles

Open To-morrow  
"THE PRISONER"  
In Cinemascope  
Color by Technicolor

## QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

SHOWING TO-DAY

ON THE SCREEN AT LAST!

THE LAST TEN DESPERATE  
DAYS OF HITLER!

## THE LAST ACT

A German Film with English Subtitles



## NEW YORK GREAT WORLD

Causeway Bay, Tel. 78721 Kowloon, Tel. 53500

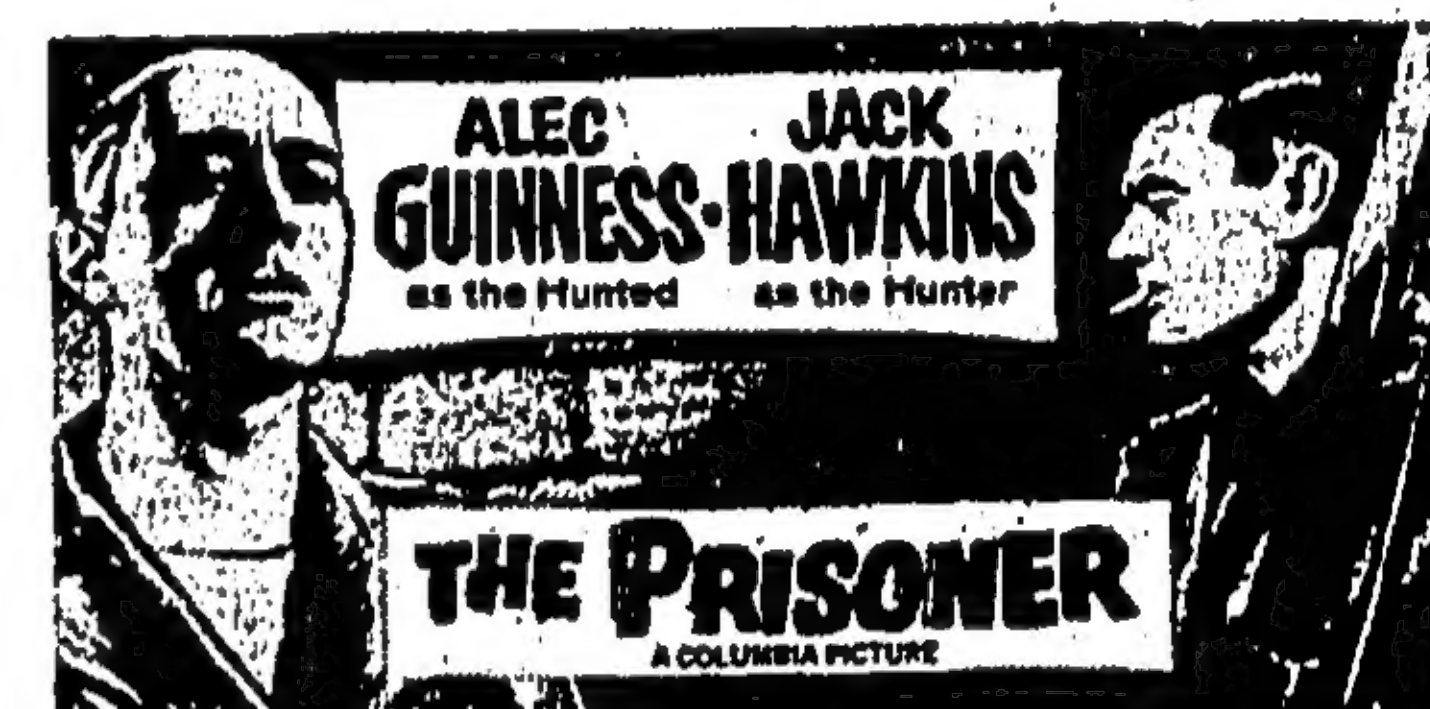
### SHOWING TO-DAY

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

#### LIMITED ENGAGEMENT ONLY

We take great pleasure in announcing the acquisition of the screening rights of COLUMBIA's picture—**"THE PRISONER"** starring Alec Guinness and Jack Hawkins.

Due to contractual obligations in other territories, this picture will be shown for a limited engagement only and it will not be repeated in the Colony for the next six months.



One of the Ten Best Pictures in 1955!

#### NEXT CHANGE

## JOEL MCGRUA

### STRANGER ON HORSEBACK

IN AMINO COLOR BY PATHE

## R O X Y & BROADWAY

### 3rd BIG WEEK!

#### FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY

Owing to length of picture please note change of times:  
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.

## MIGHTY IN SCOPE!



HOWARD HUGHES  
JOHN WAYNE SUSAN HAYWARD  
THE CONQUEROR

Produced by HOWARD HUGHES  
A DICK POWELL Production. Screenplay by BOBAC HELLMAN. Directed and Edited by DICK POWELL.

## GRAND OPENING TO-MORROW

THE STRANGEST MILITARY HOAX OF WORLD WAR II!



JOHN GIELGUD ROBERT MONTGOMERY  
THE MAN WHO NEVER WAS

LOOK EARLY!





# Staggering Rebel Losses In Algeria

## Afro-Asian Group Seeks Help

New York, May 2. The Afro-Asian group at the United Nations decided today, according to informed sources, to contact the Latin-American group to determine what support might be expected if they asked for a meeting of the Security Council or a special session of the General Assembly on the Algerian question.

The two groups are the largest in the United Nations and between them represent more than 40 votes.

The group which met for more than three hours at two separate sessions, also discussed a proposal that the group chairman be empowered to draw the attention of the Secretary-General, Mr. Dag Hammarskjöld, to the situation in Algeria and to ask him what he could do in an informal manner to improve it.

Another proposal said to have been considered was that the group address a letter on the subject to the Security Council president. —Reuter.

## CHARGES AGAINST DUTCH

The Hague, May 2. Dr. Joseph Luns, Netherlands Minister for Indonesian Affairs, said here today that relations with Indonesia would be further poisoned if the Indonesian Government continued with its charges of subversion against Netherlands nationals.

But he said the Netherlands Government had little hope that the "tragic death" of Leon Jungheer, while awaiting the death sentence at Djakarta, would induce the Indonesian Government to drop the subversion charges against other Netherlands.

Speaking in the Senate in a debate on the budget, the Minister said his Government had considered an appeal to the United Nations about Indonesia's unilateral abrogation of the 1949 union with the Netherlands.

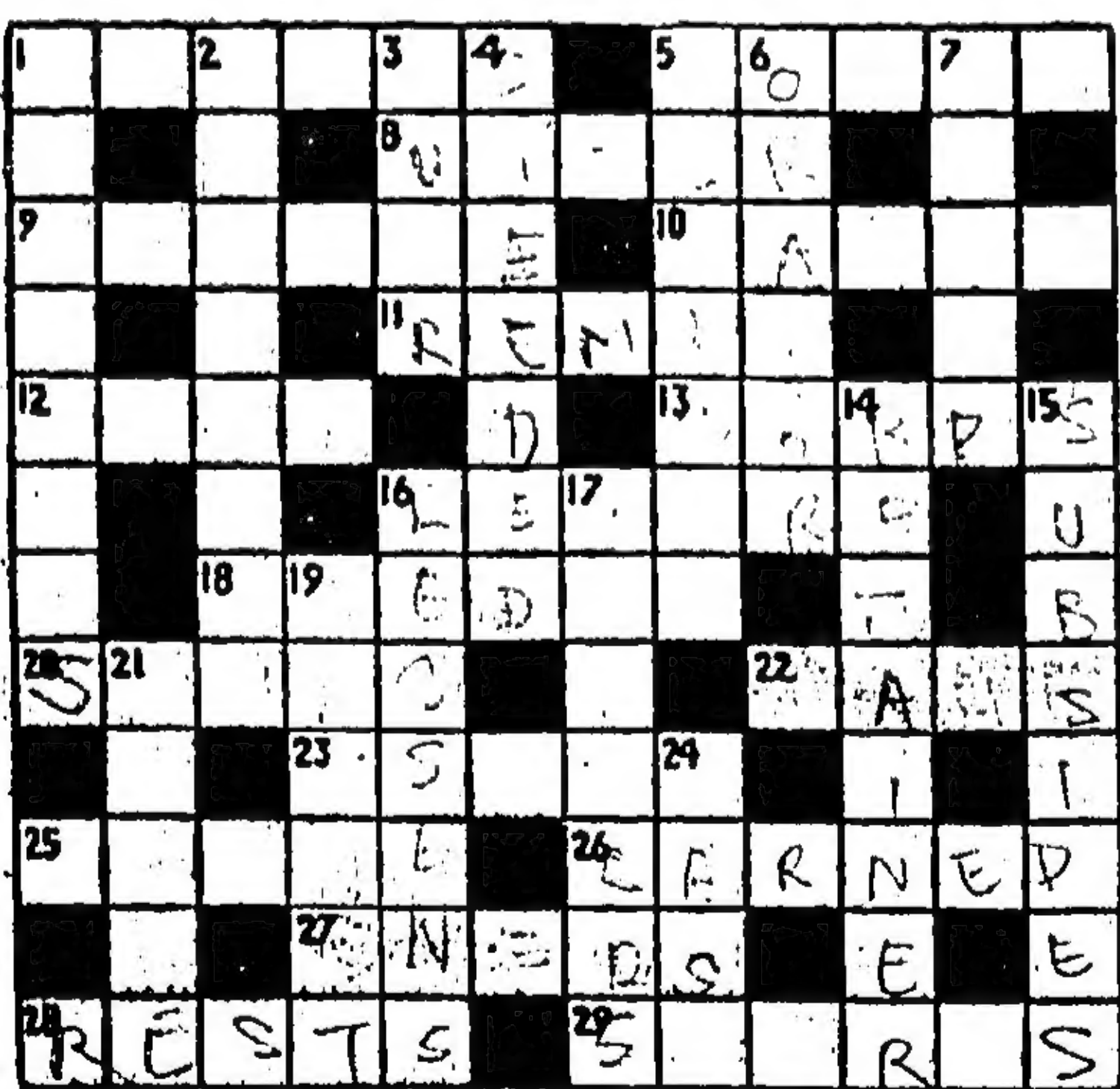
"But," Dr. Luns said, "we should have no illusions about the outcome of such an appeal." —France-Press.

Kathmandu, May 2. Nepal and Burma are to open diplomatic relations next June, a well informed source said today.

They will establish legations in each other's capital.

Up till now, Nepal has had a consulate in Rangoon but Burma had no representative in Kathmandu. —France-Press.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



**ACROSS**

- Clutches (6).
- Mad (colloq) (6).
- Extreme (8).
- Complete (6).
- Mortal (6).
- Send (6).
- Flirt (4).
- Military formation (6).
- Withdraw (6).
- Believe (6).
- Avail (6).
- Volume (4).
- Bent (6).
- Germant (6).
- Deserved (6).
- Propriety (6).
- Repose (6).
- Perilous (6).

**DOWN**

- Applauding with shouts (8).
- Trick (6).
- Cat (4).
- Guided (7).
- Shortage (7).
- Speaker (6).
- Vagrant (6).
- Servant (6).
- Says down (8).
- Diminutes (7).
- Gilgish (7).
- Oppose (6).
- Water (6).
- Girdle (4).

**YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Across: 1 Shred, 2 Yeast, 3 Ash, 4 Denude, 11 Orate, 12 Grovel, 14 Less, 16 Theme, 18 Trade, 19 Pear, 20 Told, 24 Unaid, 25 Show, 26 Even, 27 Lame, 28 Skinny, 29 Down: 1 Side, 2 Rang, 3 Dado, 4 Saver, 5 Sledge, 6 Sharper, 7 Stretched, 10 Unlaid, 11 Sledge, 14 Languor, 15 Sledge, 17 Languor, 18 Sledge, 21 Link, 22 Dash, 23 Ropy.

## WELL-COORDINATED SURPRISE ATTACKS ON SETTLEMENTS

Algiers, May 2.

Rebel commandos launched a series of terrorist raids against settlements close to the capital but the French army said today the insurgents were repelled with "staggering losses."

The heavy toll was indicative of the "National Liberation" Army determination to keep the flames of the rebellion burning at all cost, the Army said.

The weekend toll, compiled today, put the number of insurgents killed at 249. In addition 14 French soldiers, including one officer were killed. In turn the insurgents slew 23 Moslems known for their pro-French leanings.

French authorities were worried by the outburst of violence in the hitherto quiet area around the capital where only sporadic attacks had occurred since the rebellion began on November 1, 1954.

## Farms Destroyed

In a well-coordinated series of surprise attacks, the insurgents raided Oufark and Bellefontaine, 23 and 30 miles east of Algiers respectively. Hamman Melouane, 23 miles south, and Rivet, 30 miles west of Algiers.

They shot and killed two pro-French Moslems and destroyed several French farms, orchards, and cattle herds.

But the main target of the rebels were military documents and identity cards of the male Moslem population.

The rebels may need them for their agents, French sources said.

Algerian Nationalist leader, Ben Bella, stated in an interview published in Cairo today that the only way to end the war in Algeria would be for France to recognize Algerian independence.

## Former Adjutant

Ben Bella, a former adjutant in the French army, is considered as the representative in Egypt of the Algerian "National Liberation Army."

He said in an interview with the Egyptian review Akher Sa'a that the Liberation Army was waging a war solely with arms captured from the French.

The Soviet Union, he said, had never offered them arms but if it did, the Liberation Army would accept "on condition that this did not in any way change the principles governing our struggle."

Ben Bella emphatically denied that the "Liberation Movement" was Communist-inspired.

## Main Hope

He said the Liberation Army had launched its struggle much earlier than expected. Originally it was estimated that it would not be in a position to begin the fight until 1959.

Asked whether the Algerian Nationalists were in favour of a general union of the Arab countries under the title of "United States of the Arabs", Ben Bella replied: "That is one of our main hopes." —United Press and France-Press.

## FROZEN ASSETS

## US Will Refuse To Negotiate With Rumania

Washington, May 2. The United States will not negotiate with Rumania, the question of some 13 million dollars in Rumanian assets frozen in the United States since the Second World War, a State Department spokesman indicated today.

The spokesman said that Rumania sent a note to the United States Government six weeks ago proposing that negotiations be opened between the two countries concerning American claims against Rumania and Rumanian assets frozen in the United States.

The Rumanian note also expressed the desire for an improvement of trade relations between the two countries, the spokesman said.

The State Department spokesman said he was not able to state whether the American reply to the Rumanian note had already been handed to the Rumanian authorities in Budapest.

Concerning Rumanian assets blocked in the United States, the spokesman pointed out that Congress voted on August 9, 1955 that these funds should be used to compensate American citizens and firms whose property and land was nationalized by the Rumanian Communist Government.

Well-informed sources indicated that the United States Government would take the same stand on the question of Hungarian and Bulgarian assets which also have been frozen in the United States since the Second World War. —France-Press.

## New Secretary Of ECAFE

Bangkok, May 2. Mr. Dag Hammarskjöld, United Nations Secretary-General, has been appointed to the post of Secretary-General of the Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East (ECAFE). It was reliably learned here today.

The appointment is for two years, but Dr. Hammarskjöld refused to promise acceptance when approached unofficially. His appointment has been unanimously recommended by ECAFE's cabinet.

It was understood that should Dr. Hammarskjöld continue to refuse, the next choice would be Dr. Cornelis Balmeijer, a Philippine trade expert and a former minister of Commerce. —France-Press.

## Wolf Hunting From Air



In an effort to cut down the number of wolves roaming free through vast areas of the Soviet Union—wolf hunting from the air has been organized. The expedition of wolf-hunting in the Tatar Autonomous Republic is led by Sergei Gorbunov—a famous Soviet hunter. He has killed more than 1,000 from the air in the past few years. —Express Photo.

## Rocket Attempt Fails: Crashes From 10,000 Feet

New York, May 2.

An Aerobee-hi rocket, which the Navy had expected to fire 185 miles into the ionosphere, fizzled out at about 10,000 feet and crashed back to earth today at White Sands Proving Grounds.

When the rocket hit the desert, it exploded with a crash and sent a tower of dirty orange smoke high into the air. Navy rocket experts rushed to the scene in an effort to determine what had happened.

## Dived For Cover

Actually, the rocket's powerful motor never got into action. A booster, that functioned like jet-assisted take-off (JATO) does for planes, took the rocket through its 142-foot tower to about 10,000 feet.

When the booster fell away, the rocket also came down.

## Rode Mad Bull To Save Crowd

New Delhi, May 2. A policeman who rode a mad bull to steer it away from a crowd at a Calcutta festival, has been awarded a medal by the President of India.

The bull, excited by the lights and noise and by the pressure of the jostling crowd, ran amuck and charged the gate for women and children.

In the panic, a number of women and children were knocked down.

Constable Jagdish Chandra Bhowmik, who was on duty at the gate, jumped on the bull's back and taking hold of its horns drew its head back until he forced it to a stop.

## CORED

The infuriated bull, however, tossed the policeman over its head and gored him.

Scores of Navy photographers were watching from nearby hills dived for cover as the booster and rocket came whirling out of the sky.

Rocket experts said that the chemicals which are mixed in the rocket motor and provide a 4,000-pound thrust failed to get together. They believed this might be due to the failure of a valve to open.

The motor, which had been expected to take the rocket up 185 miles at a speed of 4,800 miles per hour, is propelled by red, fuming nitric acid and a mixture of amine and alcohol.

There is nearly half a ton of the fuming nitric acid in one tank and the mixture of amine and alcohol in another tank. Valves are supposed to open automatically, allowing the amine-alcohol mixture and nitric acid to flow together.

## Burn Spontaneously

These then burn spontaneously in the rocket's motor, furnishing the terrific thrust. It was believed one valve failed to open today so that the mixture of amine and alcohol and nitric acid flowed into the motor but could not come in contact with the nitric acid.

But when the Aerobee-hi hit the desert, the acid and the other chemicals were suddenly mixed and exploded violently.

Some Navy officers said privately that they were bitterly disappointed by today's fiasco.

The rocket fired today was the first production model of the Aerobee. More than 172 prototypes were fired before the present model was arrived at. The highest any of the prototypes went was 114 miles.

## Three Tests

The Navy had hoped to use the Aerobee-hi to get information in the ionosphere for the International Geophysical Year in 1957-58. The next Aerobee-hi test at White Sands is scheduled for May 10.

## Giant Bombers Have Defect

Washington, May 2. Most of the new long-range jet B-52 bombers produced in the last 3 months were not accepted by the United States Air Force because of component failure, General Curtis LeMay, chief of the Heavy Bomber Command, said today.

Only two of 17 bombers produced had been accepted, he told a secret meeting of the Senate Air Force Investigating Subcommittee. His testimony was made public in condensed form.

He said a solution had been found to the component failure. —China Mail Special.

## MORE PAY FOR LEPERS

Kuala Lumpur, May 2. Working lepers at the Sungai Buloh settlement near here are to get wage increases which will mean a raise of between 13 and 42 dollars a month each.

More than 800 lepers at Sungai Buloh struck last month complaining their wages were not high enough. Patients perform a number of duties at the settlement. —Reuter.

Taipei, May 2. Formosan provincial police on Tuesday issued an order prohibiting teenagers from smoking or drinking. —United Press.

## Burma May Postpone Chamber Elections

Rangoon, May 2. U Nu, Burmese Premier, said today that the Government might have to consider whether to postpone elections due on May 22 for 125 seats in the Chamber of Nationalities (upper house).

He told a Press conference that the Cabinet would meet on Monday to discuss reports ordered from local officials on security conditions in country areas.

"If the reports should indicate that it is not possible to hold free and fair elections we will have to consider whether the upper house elections should be postponed," U Nu said.

## Intimidated Voters

The Prime Minister was meeting the Press for the first time since his Government was returned to power in the recent elections for 250 seats in the lower house.

He was accompanied by U Kyaw Nyin, Industry Minister, U Ba Swe, Defence Minister, and Boh Khin Maung Gale, Home Minister.

Asked about the election, U Nu claimed that the extreme left-wing National Unity Front Party was "in league" with the rebels in country areas—and that rebels intimidated voters into supporting NUF candidates. Because of rebel threats many voters had stayed away from the polls.

Boh Khin Maung Gale said instances of intimidation were given by ministers and that during the election rebels had told villagers: "If you want peace vote opposition; give your ballots to ANPPF and we give you bullets."

The Premier stressed that the heavy poll in favour of the opposition groups could not be taken as a swing towards communism.

The rebels had been trying to seize power for eight years but their policy of force had failed, how they were trying to get a foothold in Parliament by getting NUF candidates elected, U Nu declared. —Reuter.

## Immigrant Earns £8,000

Sydney, May 2. An immigrant lawyer who had never before worked with his hands has laboured with pick and shovel to earn £8,000 from the 30s he brought to Australia.

Immigration Department publication "The Good Neighbour" told of Mr. George Blenkow, who fled from Russia to Poland as a child, grew up in Poland, graduated as a Doctor of Laws at Lemberg University, and in 1940 again fled as the Communist armies advanced over Poland.

He dug ditches for £6 14s a week and his wife cooked in camps. They bought a small farm on which he worked at nights.

Mr. Blenkow, now 44 years of age, today grows oranges and raises chickens on a property worth £8,000, and in a few months he will apply to become an Australian citizen. —China Mail Special.

## West Germany Needs 18-Months Conscription Period

Bonn, May 2. The West German Government said tonight that the Federal Republic needed an 18-month conscription period to honour its obligations and assure its safety.

It did so in a memorandum issued on the eve of a debate in which it will ask the Bundestag (lower house) to reject a decision of the Bundesrat (upper house) approving a 12-month period.

The Bundestag is expected to support an 18-month period. This will make some compromise with Bundesrat necessary.

Conscription is expected to begin in West Germany in the autumn of 1957.

## Democratic

The Government, in its memorandum, disputed the Social Democrats' opinion that atomic war calls for small professional armies. It said atomic war called for many small professional armies and that a small professional force could provide the reserves that would be needed to make good losses.

A force of 500,000—as provided for in the Paris treaties on rearmament—would amount to one per cent of the population, compared to two per cent under

arms in France, 1.8 per cent in the United States and 1.03 per cent in Britain, it said.

It said a professional army—like that of the pre-Hitler Weimar Republic—was liable to become a "state within a state." Conscription was a democratic way of raising armed forces. —Reuter.

## Divorce Hereditary In America

San Francisco, May 2. Divorce is habit-forming in United States families, according to Dr. Judson Landis, University of California Sociologist.

If parents divorce, the chances are greater that their offspring will follow the same course, Dr. Landis reported after a survey of 2,000 University of California students and their family marital history.

"If both sets of a student's grandparents had stayed together, the chances were that only 14.6 per cent of his parents, aunts and uncles would divorce," he said.

"If one grandparent family had divorced, 23.7 per cent of the parents, aunts and uncles would divorce."

Dr. Landis said that students had a higher tendency to choose others of similar parental background in marriage as their marriage partners.

Students with divorced grandparents and parents chose 41.5 per cent of their marriage mates from young people whose parents were also divorced. Where no such background of divorce existed, the figure dropped to 30.3 per cent. —China Mail Special.

Under the Distinguished Patronage of  
H.E. the Governor, Sir Alexander Grantham,  
G.C.M.G., Kt., St. J.  
and Lady Grantham, C. St. J.  
**ST. JOHN AMBULANCE BRIGADE**  
presents  
**U.S. AIR FORCE SYMPHONIC BAND**  
Conductor: Colonel George S. Howard,  
Chief of Bands & Music, USAF.  
Asst. Cond: Lt. Harry H. Meuser, USAF.  
For the First Time in Hong Kong  
100 Piece Marching Band 90 Piece Symphony Orchestra  
85 Piece Symphonic Band 25 Voices "Glee Club"

**LEE THEATRE**  
1st Programme: Today: 5.30 P.M.  
(Students only, tickets all sold out)  
Today: 9.30 P.M.  
2nd (New) Programme: Tomorrow: 9.30 P.M.  
(One Performance Only)  
Limited Tickets at \$10.00 & \$5.00  
are available at Lee Theatre &  
at Lee Theatre Town Booking Office, 6 Queen's Rd., C.  
By Kindness of the U.S. Government  
ENTIRE PROCEEDS IN AID OF ST. JOHN AMBULANCE BRIGADE FUND.

**CAPITOL CITY**  
FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

**TO-MORROW**  
"PICNIC"

**TO-MORROW**  
"FOUR GUNS TO THE WEST"

**TO-MORROW**  
"THE DEVIL"

**TO-MORROW**  
"THE BOLD ADVENTURE THAT BEATS THEM ALL"



# CONCLUDING: STALIN 'EXHUMED', by GEORGE GALE THE WAR, THE GLORY and then, the REIGN OF TERROR

THE great monolith, Russia, shuddered, reeled. The harsh voice grated out:—

"All property, including metal, grain, and fuel, that cannot be withdrawn, must be destroyed. . . . Sabotage groups must be organised to combat the enemy."

It was the summer of 1941. Stalin, the god of the earth, the ruler of the world, the hero of the nation. This was the heroic time for Stalin.

With the autumn Hitler plunged for Moscow. By November his troops were five miles outside the capital. The Russian Government was evacuated to the Volga. The Moscow mob was rioting, plundering for food, burning its Party badges.

The winter gripped Hitler. He halted. Stalin counter-attacked. For the first time the Wehrmacht went backwards.

The summer came. In the south disaffection festered. In the Caucasus hundreds of thousands of Chechens, Ingush, and Tartars had to be deported to Siberia. The armies were weary.

The Germans threatened to cut the Volga. Hitler determined to cut it at Stalingrad. Stalin's city, the city that by legend Stalin had won for the revolution in the civil war.

"Not a step back," said Stalin, to the defenders of Stalingrad. The battle raged in factories, streets; even houses were fought over.

Stalin's great counter-attack isolated the besiegers of Stalingrad. Von Paulus surrendered. The greatest battle of the war was won.

**HIS ORDERS**  
STALIN was not the tactician or even the strategist of that success. Zhukov was the commander of the armies; but Stalin was the will.

This was his time of grandeur. It should not, cannot, be denied him. He, for this, ranked with Czar Alexander, who with the winter defeated Napoleon.

The cobbler's son and the heir of Lenin, the god of the revolution and the humber of Hitler, daubed himself with golden epaulettes, covered himself and his generals with orders.

And, for the third known time in his life, he shed tears when he kissed the scabbard of the Sword of Honour with which the British King commemorated the Battle of Stalingrad.

The other occasions had been when his two wives died. The war should, by all the canons of Marx and Lenin, have been the last of the wars of the capitalists and the greatest opportunity of achieving Communism on earth and in our time.

Stalin, instead, fought and won an imperial war. For the second time Stalin had betrayed the revolution.

Both times it had been the need of Russia, and therefore his own need, that dominated his decision.

**HIS TERROR**  
RUSSIA, exhausted after the revolution, had craved stability and an end to heroic torment; Stalin gave it stability with his "Socialism in one country."

The war again threatened Russia. Stalin fought for Russia and not for Communism.

Yet there is another pattern too. After the exhausted twenties Stalin forced through a second revolution which industrialised the nation and pressed the peasants into collective farms.

After the war Stalin forced another, diplomatic revolution which turned proud, free States into satellites and won the coveted submission of Poland, Czechoslovakia, of Rumania, of Bulgaria, of Hungary, of Albania.

Power, said Aclon, corrupts; absolute power corrupts absolutely. The tag is true of prime ministers and presidents as well as generalissimos.

The war was long before it ended, and in their conferences Churchill and Roosevelt joked and quibbled, haggled, giggled with Stalin. They disposed at Teheran and at Yalta of entire races, and

bleisured over the lines of frontiers and the lives of millions.

Stalin, the cunning peasant and lord of Russia, won the haggling.

In 1948 Tito tore Yugoslavia out of the body of Russian Communism. In 1949 Mao won all China for the Communist. There was a living heretic. There was another god.

The old man in the Kremlin may have trembled. The Berlin airlift, the Marshall Plan, then the Korean war told that the West was alive to danger, that further imperialism would be met with war.

The bombs, too, inexorably got bigger. The expansion stopped; the terror began again. If Tito could defect, who might not? The hangman's rope jerked in Hungary, Bulgaria, Albania; Rajk dangled, Kostov dangled, X-Go dangled. The bullets rattled and Stinsky fell.

**HIS DEATH**  
ON January 13, 1953, newspapers burst on the Moscow streets with headlines screaming: "Vile spies! Murderers! Human monsters!"

The monsters were nine doctors, seven of them Jews, who were said to have killed Andrei Zhdanov, once secretary of the Central Committee of the Communist Party, and another member of the Politburo, three any marshals, a general, and an admiral.

In February diplomats who saw Stalin remarked his health and good spirits.

On March 5 "the condition of Joseph Vissarionovich Stalin deteriorated. . . . At 4 p.m. blood pressure was 160 maximal and 100 minimal, the pulse was 120 beats a minute."

At 21.30 hours Stalin died. A month later the doctors of the plot were released. Six months later Beria was shot for having arrested them. The ripples had flowed in, had

reached the centre; had flowed out a little once more.

And now the testimony of Krushchev, who says Stalin made him dance for him, who says Stalin loved to watch a film of himself braving the bullets of the civil war; who says Stalin had 5,000 army officers, murdered, children tortured, the innocent massacred; who says Stalin was the hand behind the "doctors' plot."

**HIS TALENT**  
KRUSHCHEV told 1,000 delegates to the Communist Party Congress all this. Delegates faint.

"What could we do?" said Krushchev. "There was a reign of terror. You just had to look at him wrongly and the next day you lost your head."

A delegate shouted: "Why did no one kill him with an inkstand?"

Perhaps—who knows?—someone did.

Stalin had one talent above all, the talent without which all other talents, however much they shine, are useless; that talent is will.

Without any other talents men of will have triumphed. You see that around you. Stalin had other talents too: caution, cunning, patience, command of detail.

But the steel in the man was his will.

Hitler's tyranny was sterile. Only the autobahns remain.

For Stalin, evil, across Russia live millions of men whose lives, and whose sons' and grandsons' lives, will still follow the pattern laid down for them by the greatest of all the Czars of Russia.

For Stalin was not only Czar. He was also the successor to Lenin, and the inheritor of the revolution.



"Look out, boys—competition!"

London Express Service

## THAT LOTTERY PLAN

From  
JAMES COOPER

New York  
**REPUBLICAN** Representative Paul Fino of New York has asked Congress to establish a national lottery commission, "now that even the Conservative British Government has realised the revenue-raising features of a lottery plan."

As the U.S. recovers from its surprise, Macmillan's "you-can't-lose" premium bonds become a talking point.

Says the New York Daily News: "...the significant feature is that Britain, arch-enemy of respectability all around the world, has adopted any kind of lottery at all."

"Shouldn't that knock on the head the long-standing feeling of some Americans that we should leave such things to allegedly lesser, looser breeds and hold ourselves above them?"

Even the sober New York Times says of the British lottery: "If this plan succeeds in attracting the savings of any substantial number of persons of small means who could not be induced to save by more orthodox methods the end may justify its introduction as a temporary arrangement."

**EDITORS** of 10 Scripps-Howard newspapers are agreed that United States foreign policy needs an urgent overhaul. And it was to Mr. Roy Howard, chairman of this important group, that Lord Beaverbrook recently sent a personal message warning of growing tensions in Anglo-American relations.

After hearing reports from foreign editor Ludwell Denny, now touring the Middle East, and former foreign editor Philip Simms, the editors reached their conclusion.

They call for better education to produce scientists and engineers on the same scale as Russia, better physical training—large numbers of American youths are unfit for military service—and a slash in the "boondoggling" (frivolous activities) of the U.S. information services which "do more harm than good abroad."

**FASHION** 1.—Newest dress material on Fifth Avenue: sacking.

**FASHION** 2.—Many New York men sport gaily-colored women's umbrellas—because they cost less at the corner drug store when caught in a sudden shower.

**DRINK** 1.—Seventy of the 403 girls at Rosemont College, Philadelphia, have been suspended for a week for drinking. And a University of Wisconsin survey shows that 64 percent of high school students drink beer, wine, or spirits.

**DRINK** 2.—The Scotch Whisky Association promises American importers "an amount modestly in excess" of last year's record shipments of nearly 9,000,000 proof gallons.

**PAITED** —21-year-old Mrs. Marlene Luckman won a Los Angeles divorce from Charles Luckman, Jun., 23-year-old soap heir, on testifying that his preoccupation with sports cars and deer-hunting made her a week-end widow.

**WAY OUT**—Georgia has let nine state parks to private firms to avoid having to admit Negroes under the Federal law.

**AS YOU WERE**—Congressional economists predict a 2,000 million dollar (\$275 million) surplus but say that a tax reduction is not warranted as it would touch off an inflationary spiral.

**POCKET CARTOON** BY OSBERT LANCASTER



## Where The Flag Flies The People Prosper

I HAVE now travelled over half the Follow-the-Flag route, and, although there are still many thousands of miles to cover, my conviction is plain. The flag flies high.

Where the British hold the authority of government, the people prosper, particularly when we exercise, as we do in Hongkong, a benevolent despotism.

When we get out of a country, either voluntarily or through compulsion, the country sags and withers.

I have been spending the past few days in Calcutta and Bombay en route to the Middle East before taking off for Nairobi and the Gold Coast.

I was still in a pleasant glow of exuberance over British achievements in Hongkong when we landed in Calcutta.

It was 107 degrees in the shade (what shade?), the hottest day of the year so far, but even if it had been a lovely English spring day it would have been a nightmare.

All along the road the buildings, mainly shacks and leprous huts, were crumbling. Calcutta appeared to be collapsing. We drove in the din past ox-carts, dodging cows and goats and many dogs and cats through the dirt and stench.

**Not prepared for horror**

I WAS prepared for squalor in India—I was not prepared for horror. During the drive from the well-equipped airport to the Great Eastern Hotel I saw thousands of half-naked people, lying in the streets, in the gutters, on the sidewalks. They looked like dead people. They lay in filth.

All along the road the buildings, mainly shacks and leprous huts, were crumbling. Calcutta appeared to be collapsing. We drove in the din past ox-carts, dodging cows and goats and many dogs and cats through the dirt and stench.

**Should take a good look**

THE Singapore politicians who are demanding independence so noisily should take a good hard look at such cities as

DON  
IDON  
FOLLOWS  
THE FLAG



I said to the local reporter who had met me: "Has it always been as bad as this? This is terrible."

The reporter said: "It's always been pretty bad, but it has got far worse since the British went away."

**A rotting estate**

FROM what I've seen of India it has become a rotting estate since the British landlord abandoned it to self-government.

Bombay is better than Calcutta, but the decline has set in. There are many Indians who say, but not too loudly or openly: "The British should never have gone. You did monumental things for us, and now look."

A Eurasian proudly showed me his scarlet Army card, with the Coat of Arms and said: "I was a driver for the British in the war. It wasn't so bad then or before. A lot of us wish you were back."

A New Zealand couple, who were staying in the same hotel as myself in Calcutta and had made more extensive tours than I felt capable of, told me that several Indians had said the same thing to them.

Well, it's too late as far as India is concerned, but it's not too late in many of our other possessions.

We are rushing and being pushed into granting "self-government" to peoples who are not remotely equipped for it.

**Should take a good look**

THE Singapore politicians who are demanding independence so noisily should take a good hard look at such cities as

Calcutta and then reflect. Where I have seen British administration I have seen efficiency, fairness and utterly impartial justice. On the border of Communist China our policemen are doctors, counsellors, friends, and protectors to the Chinese, who always go to them in trouble.

The respect of the native peoples for the British in the Fiji Islands, in Borneo, in Hongkong, in the New Territories is immense. Our prestige and standing in the Far East and India too, are still high.

We are respected, but often I've heard: "Haven't you become a little too placating, not as firm as you used to be, too ready to believe that a few organised demonstrators are the will of the people?"

There are others, business men in Singapore and Hongkong and in Sydney and Melbourne also who are inclined to put much of the blame for our troubles and tensions on the Americans.

**The root of the trouble**

I've been told over and over again: "All this talk in America about Colonialism and Imperialism is at the root of much of the trouble. The Americans have been shouting for years about Britain and her subject peoples and ranting about self-government."

"At the same time they demand a stronger stand against Communism and say: 'Oh, no, there must not be trade with Red China.'"

"They want it both ways, and they will get neither. Their campaign has caused the British embarrassment and turmoil."

I have not seen much American influence on this long journey. The Coco-Cola sign appears occasionally, there were a scattering of Americans in the group of officers in a hotel.

**Should take a good look**

THE Singapore politicians who are demanding independence so noisily should take a good hard look at such cities as

shouting. "Let's go. Let's go. Let's have a ball. I'll 'em up. George, where are the dames?" before the grave Chinese waiters.

An Englishwoman near me said: "God bless America. But I told her: 'These are just boys on a bat. They're not like that by a long shot.'"

Despite all the tens of millions of dollars the Americans have poured out they have not bought popularity, prestige, or even mild affection for the United States.

**They are misunderstood**

THE warm, generous people I know in New York and throughout the U.S. are misunderstood in most of the places I have visited, except Australia, and are often regarded with great suspicion.

The standing of Mr. Dulles among almost all Government officials, including British and American, and the lack of a common policy, do only the Communists good.

If this tour has taught me anything so far, it has taught me of the continuing glories of the British Commonwealth and Empire.

We have so very much to be proud of and little to be ashamed of. We have men in the remote and often dangerous parts of the world serving the flag selflessly.

I think of the police in the tiny forts on the border of China, the officers in tense Singapore, the oil men drilling in the heat in Borneo, pilots and the sailors everywhere.

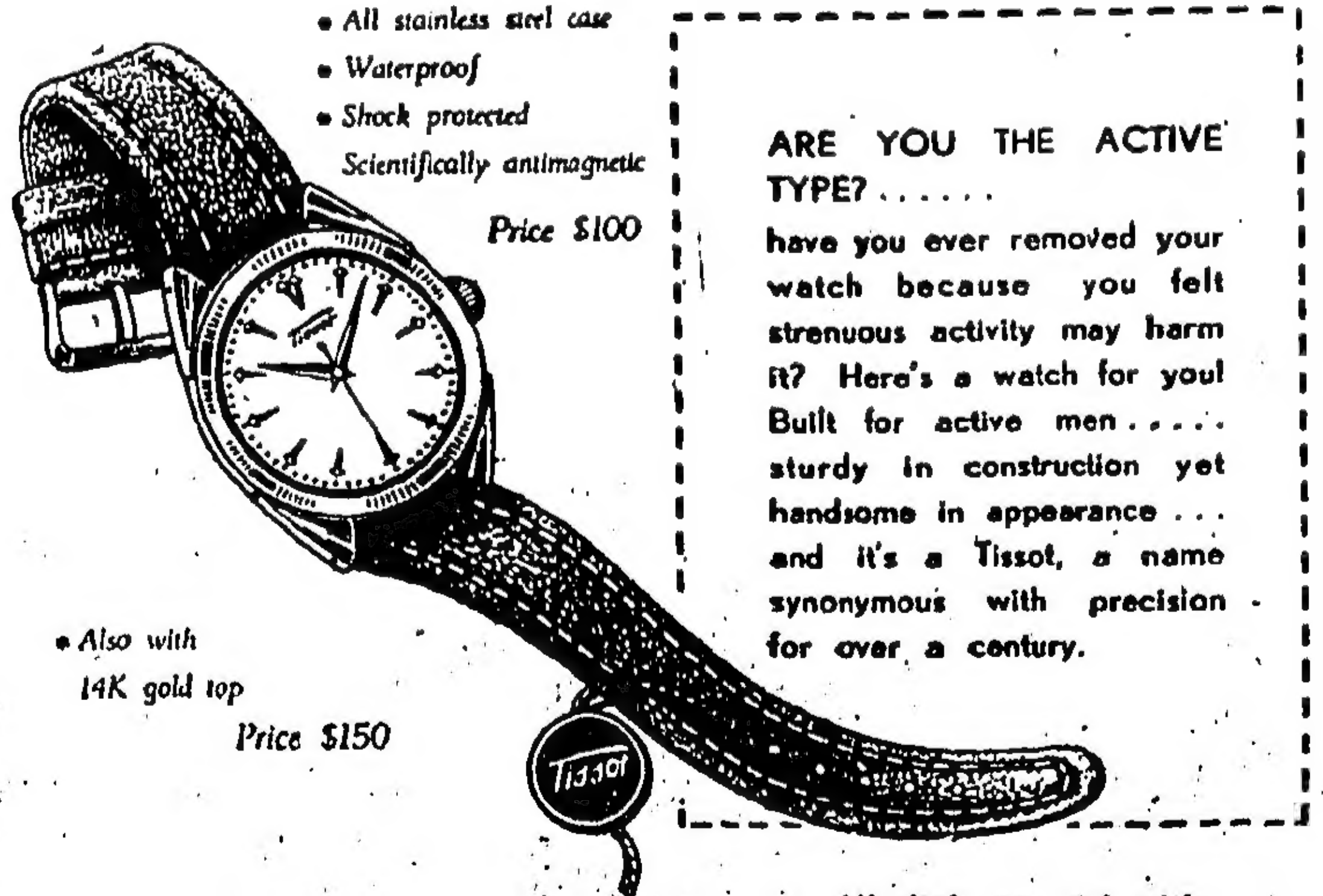
**Blood was never thicker**

THE blood has never been thicker. The Dominions never stronger. One of the great dividends of this journey has been the closeness of Australians and New Zealanders to the British at home. So this is a day to rejoice, to stick out the chest, blow the bugle, and show the flag, for believe me, the flag has rarely flown higher.

Remember the lines: "Pride in their port, Defiance in their eye— I see the lords of human kind pass by."

Think of them today. I have seen them. In living colour during the past few crowded weeks.

Quality  
need not be expensive



- All stainless steel case
- Waterproof
- Shock protected
- Scientifically antimagnetic

Price \$100

ARE YOU THE ACTIVE TYPE?

have you ever removed your watch because you felt strenuous activity may harm it? Here's a watch for you! Built for active men.... sturdy in construction yet handsome in appearance... and it's a Tissot, a name synonymous with precision for over a century.

All dials are set with 18K gold figures



Société Suisse Pour l'Industrie Horlogère S.A. Geneva, Switzerland.

Sole Agents: OMTIS LTD.

OMEGA • Tissot

310 Gloucester Building



## This Funny World



McNaught Syndicate, Inc.—O. Collier

## • BY THE WAY •

by Beachcomber

A WOMAN who boasted that she had knitted a beehive admitted that for all practical purposes the finished article was useless. But that did not stop her from boasting.

It would have been more accurate to say, hanging her head, "I'm so sorry, I *seem* to have knitted a beehive." Not at all. She carried off this absurd feat with a Gascon swagger, like the painstaking craftsman who made a life-size model of Mr. Gregory Peck in margarine. "He is so handy about the house," said his doting mother. Utility should never usurp the place of beauty in our lives, as the actress said when she had a 430-ton glass yacht with Cobble funnels built in her garden.

## And walnuts?

SOME years ago a French publisher in Minchead tried to market tortoiseshell without their shells. In America the idea is being applied to eggs. According to a document sent to me, eggs are stripped of their shells by a machine, smeared with carbon dioxide, and dropped into can-like compartments lined with polyethylene. This is all very well, but stamping the date on a naked egg with revolutionary markings and plastic shells may have to be supplied by the grocer to take the place of the shells destroyed by the machines. However, as the whole

act of living today is to complicate every simple process, and to make all food as repulsive as possible, the scheme will probably be put into effect. A taste for chemicals and marking-ink will be the sign of a bon vivant.

## In passing

LONGER and longer, more and more hysterical become the blubs on the dust-covers of books. Soon authors will be asked to cut their work in order to give more room to the blubs, until, one day, a publisher gets the smart idea of publishing a 70,000-word blurb, with all that remains of the book printed on the dust-cover. But that is assuming that the next generation will be able to read. Presumably there will be many who will want to be able to read the captions under pictures, but the prevalent craze for having no captions may remove the last excuse for mastering the alphabet.

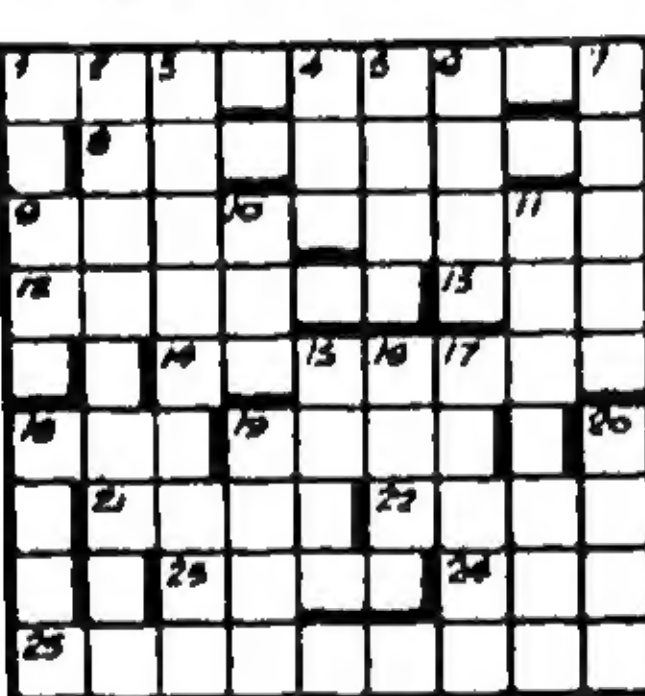
## Household hint

(by Betty Tuckfield)

How to draw a cork with a pineapple.

PLACE the pineapple, sideways, drive the corkscrew through it, and then apply the whole thing to the bottle, taking care not to split the pineapple in two. A very long corkscrew should be used, other than when the pineapple is impaled on it, there may not be enough of the implement sticking out to deal with the cork.

## CROSSWORD

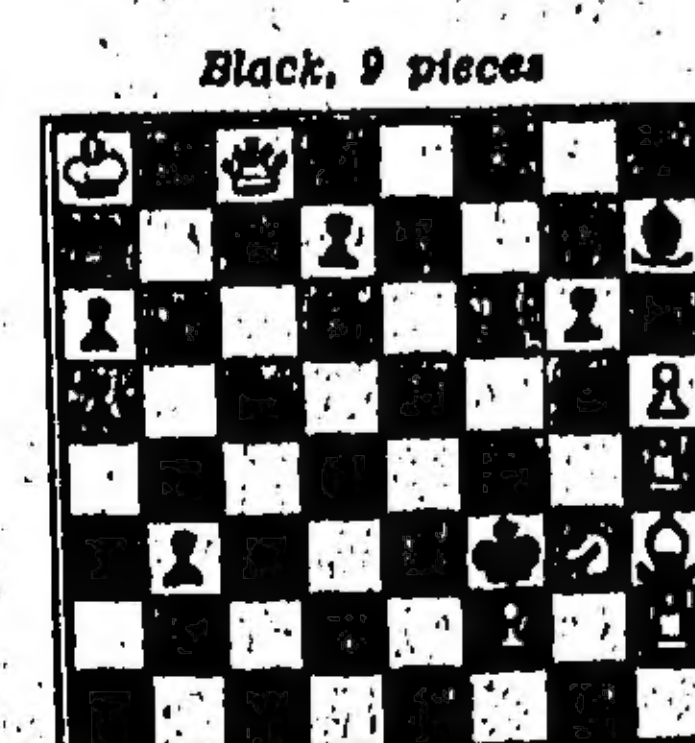


- Across
- You might be quite a shade, but you'd be hidden in one of these. (9)
  - Have coal. (anag.). (8)
  - This kind of trick is not taken kindly by card players. (9)
  - Poros. (5)
  - Crack about May of Mona. (3)
  - A tiny Diana in rase. (7)
  - Head for a comb. (7)
  - Sharp, maybe, as a serpent's tooth. (4)
  - But for sailors? (4)
  - Take it, actor. (4)
  - Rest, but volcanic. (13)
  - For two in old song. (13)
  - Insomniac is. (9)
- Down
- Lake Mrs. Pibbler. (9)
  - Lacetic an anagram. (9)
  - Deer real (anag.). (5-4)
  - Lincland with the Lincland? (3)
  - Tooth before this may cause you some worry. (4)
  - Wander—in the gloaming. (4)
  - It's withered by the lake and no birds sing. (5)
  - Time. (5)
  - They provide a stinging answer to most varying theories. (7)
  - Run-up. (4)
  - Old dweller. (5)
  - Enter. (5)
  - An entrance to. (5)
  - Get a pie. (5)
  - 16 1/2 human. (5)
  - Of butter. (5)
  - O a p-free. (5)
  - But for sailors? (4)
  20. Had to say. (5)

- Answers to yesterday's crossword
- Across: 1. You might be quite a shade, but you'd be hidden in one of these. (9) — SHADE
  - Have coal. (anag.). (8) — COAL
  - This kind of trick is not taken kindly by card players. (9) — TRICK
  - Poros. (5) — POROS
  - Crack about May of Mona. (3) — MAY
  - A tiny Diana in rase. (7) — DIANA
  - Head for a comb. (7) — COMB
  - Sharp, maybe, as a serpent's tooth. (4) — SHARP
  - But for sailors? (4) — BUT
  - Take it, actor. (4) — TAKE
  - Rest, but volcanic. (13) — REST
  - For two in old song. (13) — TWO
  - Insomniac is. (9) — INSOMNIAC
  - Down: 1. Lake Mrs. Pibbler. (9) — LAKE
  - Lacetic an anagram. (9) — LACETIC
  - Deer real (anag.). (5-4) — DEER
  - Lincland with the Lincland? (3) — LINCLAND
  - Tooth before this may cause you some worry. (4) — TOOTH
  - Wander—in the gloaming. (4) — WANDER
  - It's withered by the lake and no birds sing. (5) — IT'S
  - Time. (5) — TIME
  - They provide a stinging answer to most varying theories. (7) — THEY
  - Run-up. (4) — RUN-UP
  - Old dweller. (5) — OLD
  - Enter. (5) — ENTER
  - An entrance to. (5) — ENTRANCE
  - Get a pie. (5) — GET
  - 16 1/2 human. (5) — 16 1/2
  - Of butter. (5) — OF
  - O a p-free. (5) — O
  - But for sailors? (4) — BUT
  20. Had to say. (5) — HAD

## CHESS PROBLEM

By A. AKERBLOM



Black, 9 pieces.  
White, 8 pieces.  
Write to play, made in three.  
Solution to yesterday's problem: 1. Kt. to e4, en passant, 2. K. to e5 (ch), 3. K. to e6 (ch), 4. K. to e7 (ch), 5. K. to e8 (ch), 6. K. to e9 (ch), 7. K. to e10 (ch), 8. K. to e11 (ch), 9. K. to e12 (ch).

## • JACOBY ON BRIDGE

### Bidder Wrong And Unlucky

By OSWALD JACOBY

"PLEASE settle an argument," writes a Milwaukee fan. "Which line of play gives South the best chance for his contract?"

"When the hand was actually played, South won the first trick in dummy with the ace of spades, drew three rounds of trumps, and led diamonds twice towards the dummy. The odds were 3 to 1 that West would have one of the missing high diamonds, and this seemed good enough for South.

"As it turned out, East had both of the top diamonds, and the defenders got three diamonds and a spade. Was South wrong or just unlucky?"

South was both wrong and unlucky. He should have known that East had both of the top diamonds, so that any

NORTH				3
♠ A 2				
♥ Q 10 9				
♦ Q J 7				
♣ J 8 4 3 2				
WEST		EAST		
♠ K Q 10 9 7 6		♠ 8 5 4		
♥ 5		♥ 8 4 3		
♦ 9 8 3 2		♦ A K 10		
♣ 6 5		♣ A Q 10 9 7		
SOUTH (D)				
♠ J 3				
♥ A K J 8 7 6				
♦ 6 5 4				
♣ A K				
Neither side vul.				
South	West	North	East	
1 ♥	1 ♣	2 ♥	2 ♣	
4 ♥	Pass	Pass	Pass	
Opening lead—♠ K				

other line of play would be preferable.

West's opening lead located the king and queen of spades. It was therefore clear that East had raised to two spades with no high spades or hearts, and with at best a queen in clubs. What could justify the raise except possession of both high diamonds?

A far better line of play was available. After taking the first trick with the ace of spades, South should cash both top clubs. He then gets to dummy with the nine of hearts to ruff a club; gets back to dummy with the ten of hearts to ruff a club with the ace of trumps; and gets to dummy with the queen of hearts to cash dummy's last club. Thus ten tricks are assured.

### ♥-CARD Sense

Q—With both sides vulnerable, the bidding has been: North 1♠, South 2♠, West 3♠, East 4♠. What do you do?

A—Pass. A bid of two spades would force partner to bid at the level of three, and your hand is not strong enough for this purpose.

### TODAY'S QUESTION

The bidding is the same as in the question just answered. You, South, hold: ♠ A K Q 7 3 2 ♥ A 5 4 ♦ 8 5 4 ♣ 5 4. What do you do?

Answer Tomorrow

## YOUR BIRTHDAY... By STELLA

THURSDAY, MAY 3

BORN today, you are one of those naturally happy individuals who can find the bright corner in every dark house. You are no Pollyanna, but a natural optimist who goes through life with a positive attitude. And, in return, the positive, happy things come your way. You may not always have in any time in life, but your ability to look on the bright side of things is a real asset!

You have a deep love for the beautiful and enjoy travel. You will want to visit most of the faraway places on the earth during your lifetime, and it is likely that you will be especially intrigued by the Orient. You want to see everyone happy and contented and will do a great deal during your lifetime to make the world a better place in which to live. You go about this in a quiet, unassuming way and few outside of your closest

associates will know of your generosity and kindness.

You have a magnetic personality and probably will have more than one romance before you settle down. But once you have made your choice, it is for life. Your life of home and family are very strong and the one you love the most do not want to leave you. You will have a large family of your own. Deprived of this, you are the type to adopt children and make a splendid adoptive parent, too!

Among those born on this date are: Jacob Hill, author and reformer; Lot M. Morrill, statesman; Mary Astor, Alice Faye and Julia Arthur, actresses.

To find what the stars have in store for you tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

FRIDAY, MAY 4

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—Moderation is advised. The day is somewhat speculative and you will need wisdom to cope with its problems.

GEMINI (May 22-June 21)—Guard against the desire to cavort and these and you will be able to make some constructive progress.

CANCER (June 22-July 21)—Pay attention to your health, for without that your prospects of success are minimized.

LEO (July 22-Aug. 21)—Try to conclude conflicting plans today or else sit back and let the crowd go by your turn, later!

VIRGO (Aug. 22-Sept. 21)—Take a positive attitude toward life and you will find that so-called "distractions" melt like ice in the sun.

LIBRA (Sept. 22-Oct. 21)—There are apt to be minor disturbances on your home front. Cope with them diplomatically and win out.

GREAT artists of the past have done much to influence present-day Italian fashion. Time and again a designer announces that he or she has been inspired by the work of a particular painter. Thus the sensitivity of artistic expression has found a new medium.

One of the designers who finds most of her inspiration in this way is Giannina Marucelli. For instance, some while ago she created a slender silhouette with a high rounded bust-line based on the nudes in the paintings of the German artist Lucas Cranach. This line was one which was adopted by designers all over the world.

This season she has drawn her inspiration from the rich colorings, pure tones and contrasts in the works of the fifteenth-century Italian painter Fra Angelico, who was a monk. These have been translated into the textiles which she has employed, which are mainly fine pure wools in plain colours or, occasionally, with a very small pattern. For instance, among those she has chosen are soft and semi-glossy draps, reps, very lightweight crepes, jerseys, cheviot tweeds, and wool shantungs.

★

The main fashion points of her latest line from the design point of view are high waistlines marked by belts, bands or horizontal seams just beneath the bust; short, bolero-type jackets which stand away from the waist; large cape collars which completely envelop the shoulders on coats and dresses; and short capes which encircle the upper arms, but do not cover the tops of the shoulders. The latter are usually worn over slim dresses, often in a contrasting colour.

As regards trimmings, Marucelli is very fond of ribbons, braids and sashes. For instance, a deep sash of bright red wool



TOP LEFT: The high waistline is seen here on this checked wool skirt. It is extended from the natural waistline to just beneath the bustline, where it ends in a belted band. On dresses, the high waistline is marked by tucks, belts or slotted bands.

TOP RIGHT: Enormous cape collars such as this one, trimmed with edging or seaming, are used to adorn dresses and plain redingotes in lightweight wools.

LOWER CENTRE: This straight-cut bolero jacket, which stands away from the waist, also incorporates two other important features of this collection—the high waistline and the slotted band. Such jackets are usually worn over moulded dresses with softly gored or pleated skirts.

envelops the shoulders and slotted ribbon round the buttons at the side on a navy blue woolen dress. On a collar, while the same feature is less, loose-fitting, topeant a repeated round the neckline.

## HOUSEHOLD HINTS

Remove the shower head and poke out the dirt with a needle or pin, then wash the head in soap and water and replace.

If you wish to wash a nylon garment with a quilted lining, turn the garment inside out halfway through the drying period. Any such garment will

look its best if hung on hangers to drip dry, with cuffs, collars, pockets, pockets and belts finger-smoothed while wet.

When the outside appears to be dry, reverse the garment carefully and smooth it just as neatly as on the right side. The quilted lining will dry quickly when exposed to the air.

can fly. Now you go on a diet and get yourself thin!

"What's the second reason?" asked the piglet.

"I'll tell you that later," said the piglet. "First get yourself thin."

"So Piglet went off and put himself on a very strict diet. He only ate five meals a day instead of his usual ten. And he ran around a good deal to give himself plenty of exercise. Finally he grew so thin that all the other pigs began to get worried about him. But piglet trotted off happily to see his friend, the piglet, for now he was sure that he was thin enough to be able to fly.

"Now you can tell me the other reason. Then as soon as I take care of it, I'll be able to fly as well as a bird, won't I?"

### A Sly Wink

"You certainly will," said the piglet, giving a sly wink to a robin who stood on another branch. "The second reason you can't fly is that you haven't got wings."

"Cows can't fly," said the piglet. "Horses can't fly. Elephants can't fly. No fat thing

"Pigs like to eat," said Hand.

"They're the eatingest animals in the whole world," said Knarl. Mr. Punch smiled.

### Special Reason

"No truer words were ever said. So the piglet's story. I'm telling you, had a very special reason for going on a diet. This piglet wanted to learn how to fly."

"A flying pig!" exclaimed Knarl.

"What happened was this," said Mr. Punch. "Piglet often used to look up at the air and say, 'I wish I could fly like a bird.' So he decided to try to learn how to fly."

"And he decided to try to learn how to fly," said Mr. Punch. "Piglet often used to look up at the air and say, 'I wish I could fly like a bird.' So he decided to try to learn how to fly."

"And he decided to try to learn how to fly," said Mr. Punch. "Piglet often used to look up at the air and say, 'I wish I could fly like a bird.' So he decided to try to learn how to fly."

"And he decided to try to learn how to fly," said Mr. Punch. "Piglet often used to look up at the air and say, 'I wish I could fly like a bird.' So he decided to try to learn how to fly."

"And he decided to try to learn how to fly," said Mr. Punch. "Piglet often used to look up at the air and say, 'I wish I could fly like a bird.' So he decided to try to learn how to fly."

"And he decided to try to learn how to fly," said Mr. Punch. "Piglet often used to look up at the air and say, 'I wish I could fly like a bird.' So he decided to try to learn how to fly."

"And he decided to try to learn how to fly," said Mr. Punch. "Piglet often used to look up at the air and say, 'I wish I could fly like a bird.' So he decided to try to learn how to fly."

"And he decided to try to learn how to fly," said Mr. Punch. "Piglet often used to look up at the air and say, 'I wish I could fly like a bird.' So he decided to try to learn how to fly."

"And he decided to try to learn how to fly," said Mr. Punch. "Piglet often used to look up at the air and say, 'I wish I could fly like a bird.' So he decided to try to learn how to fly."

"And he decided to try to learn how to fly," said Mr. Punch. "Piglet often used to look up at the air and say, 'I wish I could fly like a bird.' So he decided to try to learn how to fly."

## ALL VARIETIES OF LIVER ARE HIGH IN FOOD VALUE

By IDA BAILEY ALLEN

"If someone in the know visits an Italian restaurant, what kind of spaghetti does he order? Spaghetti alla Carbonara, of course, which is cooked with chicken livers," observed the Chef.

"What is one of the most elegant French omelettes? The one made with chicken livers. What is the most delightful pate in the world? The liver pate."

"I judge you're giving a brief in favour of liver, Chef," I remarked. But so far you've only mentioned two kinds, chicken liver and calf's liver.

"Chicken livers are not expensive, and can be used in many ways. Calf's liver, sometimes called 'veal' liver, is more expensive. In fact it costs twice as much as beef or lamb liver and four times as much as pork liver."

"All these kinds of liver contain vital elements and they are all equally first class protein foods."

"Just what makes liver so valuable a food, Madame?"

"Besides its concentrated protein, liver has an unexcelled Vitamin B12 and mineral content, especially iron, which makes it valuable in preventing anemic conditions. That is why nutritionists recommend eating liver once or twice a week."

"And there are five kinds to choose from, a variety for every pocketbook."

"If carefully prepared, Madame, it has been my experience that all kinds of liver can be used interchangeably."

"Beef, pork and lamb liver all have a more pronounced flavour than calf's liver. So for these three I recommend blanching before cooking. This means first scalding the liver with boiling water, then cooking as desired."

"Does this affect the nutritive value, Madame?"

"Possibly, Chef," I replied, "but the loss is so slight it cannot be estimated."

### Dinner

Buttered Vegetable Soup  
Boiled Liver, Devilled Noodles  
Toasted Cucumber and Lettuce  
Salad  
Banana Souffle  
Coffee, Tea, Milk  
All Measurements Are Level  
Recipes Proportioned to Serve 4 to 6

Devilled Noodles: Cook 8 oz. noodles as directed. Add 2 tsp. butter or margarine and a crushed peeled section garlic.

Add 1 (4½ oz.) tin devilled ham and ½ c. grated cheese. Turn with a fork until the noodles are well coated. Reheat; serve very hot.

Banana Souffle: In a pt. saucepan, melt 2 tsp. butter or margarine.

Add 2½ tsp. flour. Stir until blended. Gradually stir in ¼ c. whole milk. Cook-stir 3 min. Remove from the heat.

Separate 3 eggs. Beat the whites stiff and the yolks until creamy.

Stir the milk mixture into the yolks. Beat in ¼ c. sugar. Add 1 ripe banana, cut in small pieces. Fold in the beaten egg whites.

Transfer to a buttered qt. baking dish about 2½ in. deep. Bake 35 min. in a moderate oven, 350°-375° F. Serve at once.

### Trick of the Chef

Season vegetable soup with a little dried basil.

Remember These Tips

And Avoid Fainting

By HERMAN N. BUNDESEN, M.D.

YOU can usually tell when you are going to faint. And premonitory symptoms are a signal to take action to prevent loss of consciousness.

The first indication of a fainting spell generally is a feeling of weakness. You'll probably feel uncomfortable, squeamish and giddy. Your vision will become blurred and you'll begin to sweat.

These symptoms might be brought on by fatigue, the sight of blood, momentary shock, inadequate ventilation, an overheated room, or by standing too long in one position. Any of these situations can cause an inadequate distribution of blood to your brain which, in turn, causes fainting.

Frequently, however, it isn't possible to stretch out on the floor or ground at the first sign of a fainting attack.

If this is the case, the next best thing is to sit down, bend forward at the waist and place your head between your knees. Keep it there for a minute or two until the feeling of faintness disappears.

If you can neither lie down nor sit, there's a third method of alleviating the symptoms. Simply, kneel on one knee as though you were tying your shoe, keeping your head lower than your heart.

Loosen your clothing, especially light collars, as best you can. Some fainting attacks are brought on by pressure on the nerves along the large blood vessels in the neck.

Don't try to get up until you are sure the symptoms have entirely vanished.

If you should pass out and no help is available, you'll probably regain consciousness in a short time without water being splashed in your face or any of the other commonly accepted aids.

In falling, your head will be placed on a level with your feet, thus allowing the blood to flow freely to the brain once more.

But don't try to get up the minute you come to. Remain recumbent wherever you are 10 minutes to half an hour, or until you feel better.

Remember These Tips

And Avoid Fainting

By HERMAN N. BUNDESEN, M.D.

YOU can usually tell when you are going to faint. And premonitory symptoms are a signal to take action to prevent loss of consciousness.

The first indication of a fainting spell generally is a feeling of weakness. You'll probably feel uncomfortable, squeamish and giddy. Your vision will become blurred and you'll begin to sweat.

These symptoms might be brought on by fatigue, the sight of blood, momentary shock, inadequate ventilation, an overheated room, or by standing too long in one position. Any of these situations can cause an inadequate distribution of blood to your brain which, in turn, causes fainting.

Frequently, however, it isn't possible to stretch out on the floor or ground at the first sign of a fainting attack.

If this is the case, the next best thing is to sit down, bend forward at the waist and place your head between your knees. Keep it there for a minute or two until the feeling of faintness disappears.

If you can neither lie down nor sit, there's a third method of alleviating the symptoms. Simply, kneel on one knee as though you were tying your shoe, keeping your head lower than your heart.

Loosen your clothing, especially light collars, as best you can. Some fainting attacks are brought on by pressure on the nerves along the large blood vessels in the neck.

Don't try to get up until you are sure the symptoms have entirely vanished.

If you should pass out and no help is available, you'll probably regain consciousness in a short time without water being splashed in your face or any of the other commonly accepted aids.

In falling, your head will be placed on a level with your feet, thus allowing the blood to flow freely to the brain once more.

But don't try to get up the minute you come to. Remain recumbent wherever you are 10 minutes to half an hour, or until you feel better.

Remember These Tips

And Avoid Fainting

By HERMAN N. BUNDESEN, M.D.

YOU can usually tell when you are going to faint. And premonitory symptoms are a signal to take action to prevent loss of consciousness.

The first indication of a fainting spell generally is a feeling of weakness. You'll probably feel uncomfortable, squeamish and giddy. Your vision will become blurred and you'll begin to sweat.

These symptoms might be brought on by fatigue, the sight of blood, momentary shock, inadequate ventilation, an overheated room, or by standing too long in one position. Any of these situations can cause an inadequate distribution of blood to your brain which, in turn, causes fainting.

Frequently, however, it isn't possible to stretch out on the floor or ground at the first sign of a fainting attack.

If this is the case, the next best thing is to sit down, bend forward at the waist and place



## "DRAG" IN THE NETS



Pat Crawford, the Australian fast bowler with that "drag", practised with his team-mates at Lord's on April 26.—Central Press Photo.

## AUSTRALIA 135 FOR ONE AGAINST WORCESTERSHIRE

Worcester, May 2.

Australia's touring cricketers were 135 for one in reply to Worcestershire's 90 at the close of the opening day's play today in their first class programme.

But things might have been very different had the County side taken all their fielding chances. Having broken the opening stand at 13 they gave several escapes to Colin McDonald and Ken Mackay, enabling the second partnership to put on 122 without being separated before stumps were drawn.

It was not a very imaginative display of batting by either side. Worcestershire took three hours to compile their 90 and the Australian batting was somewhat laborious except for one spell when McDonald put on 55 while Mackay stayed at 21.

McDonald has so far hit 14 fours. Pat Crawford, Australia's pace bowler, had an encouraging start to his first tour. With a long run and making the ball move away he never appeared to "drag". Lindwall swung the ball well and took three wickets cheaply.

At lunch half Worcestershire's batsmen were out for 73 and the rest collapsed afterwards when Lindwall was at his best. He then took two wickets in one over, finishing with three for 22. Crawford had three for 30.

**BEST BOWLER**  
Crawford was Worcestershire's best bowler. He got through Burke's defence at 13 but was unlucky afterwards when at least four chances were missed off his bowling.

For long periods Australia's bowling was dull and uninteresting. Even though the runs came—they might have been hard pressed to reach 100 today had chances been taken by Worcestershire.

WORCESTERSHIRE	
1ST INNINGS	
D. Kenyon, b. Lindwall	21
P. E. Richardson, c. Craig, b. Crawford	15
T. Oates, c. McKay, b. Johnson	3
G. Drews, b. Lindwall	31
D. W. Richardson, lbw	2
Davidson	8
M. J. Horton, st. Maddocks, b. Bennett	0
R. Jennings, c. Maddocks, b. Crawford	3
R. Booth, lbw b. Lindwall	0
A. Berry, c. Maddocks, b. Bennett	0



**SOAPY WATER**  
IS GOOD FOR PLANTS;  
USE BATH SURPLUS IN THE GARDEN.  
WATER IS PRECIOUS

## Perez-Danny Kid World Title Bout End Of June

Buenos Aires, May 3.  
Pascual Perez, Argentina's World Flyweight boxing Champion, is expected to defend his title against the Filipino, Danny Kid, in San Francisco before the end of June.

It is understood that an agreement, involving 25,000 dollars (about £2,000), was completed before his manager, Lazaro Koel, was injured in a car crash last Monday.

Koel was reported last month to have stated that if this bout took place, Perez would agree to meet Ed Downey (Wales), the British and British Empire Champion, in London within 60 days.

The handlers of Japan's Hitoshi Mitsuoka have also been interested in a title fight.

The Chilean Flyweight Champion, German Pardo, is likely to travel to the United States with Perez.—China Mail Special.

## CAMPO-PEREZ

Manila, May 3.  
Philippine Flyweight Champion Tanny Campo today challenged World Flyweight King Pascual Perez of Argentina to a title fight "any time, anywhere." Campo, conqueror of Mexico's Meino Diaz, said he "absolutely" was in line for a crack at Perez's world crown.

Campo, world's seventh ranked Flyweight, unanimously defeated Diaz during the 1955-56 season.

Last week the last punching Diego defeated another world ranked Filipino Danny Kid in Mexico City to land a top berth in Ring Magazine's latest ranking.—United Press.

MEMORIAL CUP FINAL  
HONGKONG CHINESE 1, KOWLOON CHINESE 2  
CHINESE CAN PLAY SOCCER ON A WET, MUCKY, HOLDING SURFACE

Says I. M. MacTAVISH

Don't ever try to tell me the Chinese cannot play football on a wet, mucky, holding surface. After their often brilliant performance on the rain soaked Club Stadium last night, they have surely silenced completely those critics who so often recite the story that the local boys are 'clever' on a hard fast ground but that they would never be such masters in the mud of Britain.

I hope all the doubting Thomases were present last night. The pitch was as slippery as an ice ring and collected large pools of water from the heavy downpour which continued almost without a break from the kick-off until the final whistle. In spite of this the players turned in a display of soccer skill and ball control that refutes the belief that they are out of their element when the ground is soft.

The Hongkong forwards were often superb. They moved the ball about with uncanny accuracy and when the opportunity presented itself they were always ready to have a smack at goal.

The Kowloon side had no one to match Ho Cheung-yau or Yiu Cheuk-yin for speed, craft, or finishing power. And strangely enough the much vaunted Kowloon defence, even with all its big names, had no answer to the instinctive understanding of the two South China inside-forwards.

Ho and Yiu made the rest of the front line work as hard as they did themselves and right well did Yeung Wai-to, Lo Kwok-tai and Mok Chun-wah respond.

## EARLY STAGES

In the early stages it looked as though Kowloon was going to make a real game out of it and the speed of their opening play promised a great deal. But it was a promise unfulfilled and in a first half that was never dull and often thrilling goals by Lo Kwok-tai, Ho Cheung-yau and Yiu Cheuk-yin gave the red shirted Hongkong boys a comfortable 3-0 lead at the half-way stage. The score would have been even more one-sided had it not been for the good work of Wai Fat-kim.

The Colony star was in fine form and got a special cheer when he saved a penalty kick taken by Lau Yee. Lau's kick—awarded for a rather childish bit of handling by Ko Po-keung—was hit hard enough, but it was too straight and in spite of the greedy ball Wai Fat-kim managed to get it away.

The teams appeared in fresh dry kit after the interval and the players must have appreciated the comfort involved. It was a bit hard to understand the numbering of the Kowloon side with Ko Po-keung sporting the '20' shirt at centre-half and Szeo Sum the '22' at outside-left.

It was soon obvious however, that the Hongkong boys put no faith in numerology and further quick goals from Ho Cheung-yau (2) and Yiu Cheuk-yin merely served to emphasise the difference between the two sides. But as the score tended to make the Island team take things easy.

Ending off in a soccer match is always a risky action and before the Hongkong side could reward their misfiring Kowloon had chalked two counters on the slate through neat opportunistic goals by Chu Wing-keung and Szeo Sum.

## HEFTY EXCHANGE

Temper flared up a little after that and in one hefty exchange goal-keepers were involved. Referee Hancock for a thoughtful tackle and at the other end Ko Po-keung was fortunate to escape with nothing more than some brisk words of censure after he had quite needlessly beaten Yeung Wai-to near the touchline.

## Dodgers' Tour Of Japan Almost Certain

New York, May 2.  
A tour of Japan and various Far Eastern cities by the World Champion Dodgers baseball team was almost assured today when a large majority of the players registered their approval of the trip which is tentatively planned for October, 1956.

Commissioner Ford Frick said the invitation to the Dodgers had been issued by the "Japanese Baseball People" and that he personally favoured a trip by one big League team rather than an all-star aggregation. Only two players said they could not join the team. They were Duke Snider and Carl Furillo.

Final plans for the tour, which is expected to last five weeks, will be announced as they are definitely approved. Frick said the publicity director of the Japanese team, announced today.—United Press.

Who will be the proud Cup winners this year? Will it be "no nonsense" Birmingham City, the side that do not stand on ceremony, the team who know the way to goal without the frills? Or will it be second time lucky for Manchester City — and "The Revie Plan"? Dennis Hart and Eric Nicholls have each made their choice. For Hart, it must be Birmingham. Nicholls believes Manchester's skill will carry them through on Wembley's immaculate playing surface. Now take your pick.

WHY I CHOOSE MANCHESTER CITY  
IT'S FOOTBALL, NOT BRAUN THAT WINS AT WEMBLEY

Says ERIC NICHOLLS

We have been given a rest from soccer's success theories and formulas. The deep-lying, fast-raiding, long ball games, short ball games, typical English and typical Continental labels, have disappeared from the scene. Or so the headlines would have us believe.

But one plan — "The Revie Plan" — is still around. It will be very much in evidence on May 5, when Manchester City walk onto Wembley's immaculate turf to face the might of Birmingham City.

And Don Revie himself, the forgotten man of soccer, and last season's "Footballer of the Year" will be back to lead Manchester in his old deep-lying role. For Manchester's in his old deep-lying role. For Manchester's rain clouds have given way to sunshine where Revie is concerned. A member of the training party in Eastbourne, the odds are stacked heavily on a place being found in the forward line for both him and the man who followed him as City's leader, Bobby Johnston.

With the combined artistry of England's Revie, and Scotland's Johnston, City will win the Cup! Oh, Yes! Birmingham are tough. Too tough say some. They have won their way to Wembley by superb teamwork, plus an incredible, almost fanatical, will to win.

But while I have not joined the ranks of those who run away with the idea that Birmingham were a dirty side, I have never approved of their style. It is not pleasant to watch, nor will it help put British soccer back on its feet. That they have been successful in League competition is not to be denied. But in a season such as this, with players having to change their style, and their kit, in double quick time to suit rain-soaked, quagmire, icy, snow-bound and bone-hard grounds, then football becomes the survival of the fittest. Soccer skills get bogged down in the mud scramble for all-important League points.

But this is Wembley, the stadium with the finest playing surface in the world. Here is the pitch that every soccer-mad kid dreams about. It is like playing football on a bowling green.

And football is the operative word. Birmingham will bring their fighting-spirit to Wembley. But ball-artistry, positional sense and a clear pattern of (soccer) thought, means more than all your toughness, on this patch of an arena.

That is why I am tipping the light Blues of Manchester to succeed.

## TRAGIC MEMORIES

They have tragic memories of last season's final when

## Two RAF Teams In Table Tennis Final

The Hongkong European Table Tennis Association have recently been holding a men's team competition, and the finals of the championships are being held tomorrow evening at 7.30 p.m. at the Ladies Recreation Club.

The two teams which will be competing are the Royal Air Force Mainland and Royal Air Force Island.

The league has been run with teams from Hongkong side competing in one leg and teams from Kowloon side competing in the other.

All those who are interested in watching these finals are only too welcome at the Ladies Recreation Club at the time specified above. There will be no charge for admission.

Just football without frills, that's Birmingham.

after a few minutes against Newcastle, their international right-back Meadows, slipped on a spongy patch of turf, and injured himself so badly he could not return. So Manchester, like Arsenal before them, were reduced to ten fighting warriors against the full strength of Newcastle.

Barring such tragic accidents their superior skill as a footballing unit gives them the starting advantage against Birmingham. There is the swarthy Roy Paul at left-half, a pillar of strength as skipper; the experienced Ewing at centre-half, and one of last season's final trump-cards—Bert Trautmann.

Need I say more?

## IT'S BIRMINGHAM FOR ME . . . BECAUSE THEY JUST DON'T KNOW HOW TO LOSE

By DENNIS HART

Most people tip Manchester City for the Cup. For despite their mid-field power Birmingham must still get past Trautmann, they say.

Certainly the German goalkeeper and "Footballer of the Year" means a lot to City. And that is why I tip Birmingham!

For in Gil Merrick, the former England goalkeeper, Birmingham have a man to equal Manchester's ace, even if they can't trump it.

In the same calm, unhurried manner in which he keeps goal, Merrick has made a great comeback this season. Dropped from the England side after those two hammerings from Hungary followed by failure in the World Cup, out of action for two months through injury, everybody said Merrick was finished.

Even Merrick's own Chairman, Arthur Oakley who is also Chairman of the English selectors, said it. At Birmingham's promotion celebration, Gil Merrick declared: "Gil Merrick is in the twilight of his career."

A BIT THICK  
Gil thought all this was a bit thick. "Maybe I wasn't on my best form against Hungary. But who was?" he asks.

So he determined to show that the bath chair was a thing of the very distant future, that at 33 he would match his goal-keeping hands with the rest.

The result: Birmingham have set up a record by reaching Wembley after playing all their cup-ties away from home. Merrick has played in all five matches and let in just two goals. In the League only Champions Manchester United have conceded fewer goals than Birmingham.

Cancel out the goalkeepers, and you are left with ten men of Birmingham against ten of Manchester City. Here it is a question of Manchester's plans and schemes against Birmingham's good, sound, no-fancy stuff soccer. That is what has taken Birmingham to the final season. They have been called rugged. That is true. And they are proud of it. They have been labelled "dirty". That is not true. And they resent it.

That then is Birmingham City, a team that doesn't get flustered and in the true manner of their signature tune "Keepers Right on to the end of the road".

The road has already taken them to Wembley. I think it will lead to Final victory.—London Express Service.

(COPYRIGHT)

## THE GAMBOLES



## 4 Barry Apples



## For the most refreshing THIRST QUENCHER



## CYDER





## Sports Diary

**TODAY**  
Men's "B" Division: CRC (2) v PCC; LRC v CRC (2); HKCC v CRC (2); IRC v PCC; KCC (1) v PCC; KCC (2) v CRC (1); Mixed "B" Division: SC v CRC; LRC v CRC; Revere v Urban C.  
HKAAA Executive Meeting at Education Dept. 5.30 p.m.

**TOMORROW**  
Annual Meeting of the Victoria Recreation Club, 11K Bank Road Room at 5.30 p.m.

**SATURDAY**  
11th Race Meeting at Happy Valley commencing at 2 p.m.  
F.A. Cup Final at Wembley: Birmingham v Manchester City.  
Stanley Shield seven-a-side tournament starts at the Club Ground at 9 a.m.  
Div. 3: Prisons v Dockyard (Stanley); University v Watsons (H.V.) 9 p.m.

**Lawn Bowls**  
1956 season: Div. 1: CCC v Revere; FC v KCC; KCC v Taiton; IRC v LRC; USC v Revere v PCC; KCC v USC; PCC v KCC; Div. 2: CCC v KCC; KCC v KCC; KCC v PCC; HKASA v HKCC.

## Cheung Kin-man May Go To Olympic Games

Cheung Kin-man, the Colony's swimming ace, has been granted leave by CAT to attend preparatory training for the forthcoming Olympics, it was announced at a meeting of the Executive Committee of the Hongkong Amateur Swimming Association, held at Club Lane yesterday.

It was also made known by Mr. A. de O. Sales, Chairman of the HKASA, that the Executive Secretary-Treasurer of the Philippine Amateur Athletic Association, Dr. R. R. Aylanan, had approached him on the suggestion of the resumption of Hongkong-Manila swimming Interiors. Mr. Sales said, however, that they would be unable to undertake such an invitation at present, as Hongkong still lacked a swimming pool of Olympic standards.

The Committee also decided to present Major A. C. Walker with a Championship medal, soon to be engraved, for the great work he has done for water polo and swimming in the Colony. Major Walker is leaving Hongkong on or about May 26.

**COLLECTIVE TRAINING**  
It was revealed in the Championship Committee report, that a collective training programme had been drawn up and that four clubs, EYMCA, LRC, SCAA and Lal Teun, would be required to write to the association giving their views on it.

It was indicated in the report, that there would be three trials at the LRC pool during the last week of June, July and August, commencing at 5.30 p.m. and that clubs intending to send representatives should send swimmers' results to the HKASA before June 15, July 15 and August 15 respectively, so that the association can select swimmers for the trials.

The Colony Championships, it was stated, would be used as a last trial before the final selection for the 1956 Olympic Games team.

## COUNTY CRICKET

## GARDNER AND WOLTON SCORE CENTURIES

London, May 2. The 1956 county cricket season got off to a bright start today when Warwickshire's Fred Gardner and Arthur Wolton both scored centuries against Sussex in the first match at Birmingham.

But Ian Thomson, the Sussex pace bowler who toured Pakistan with the MCC was in devastating form, taking six wickets for 56 runs and restricting Warwickshire to 270 of which Gardner scored 183 and Wolton 101. Sussex were 10 for no wicket at the close.

While the Australians were dominating the game in the first match at Worcester, England's probable captain, Peter May scored a sparkling 63 for Surrey at Lords in reply to the MCC first innings total of 142. He also made three fine catches.

Stuart Surridge, the Surrey Captain, wrought havoc among the MCC batsmen taking four wickets for 15 in one spell before lunch. His fifth wicket after lunch gave him figures of five for 57.

Fred Titmus, the England and Middlesex all-rounder, MCC was top scorer with 28.—Reuter.

## Home Soccer Results

London, May 2. Results of tonight's Association Football matches were:  
**International Match**  
Scotland 1, Austria 1 (Played at Hampden Park, Glasgow).  
**Division I**  
Sheffield U. 5, Wolves 1.  
**Division II**  
Tottenham 4, Nottingham F. 0.  
**Division Three South**  
Lincoln City 4, Liverpool 0.  
**Division Three North**  
Gillingham 3, Southend U. 1.  
**Division Three South**  
Southend U. 3, Rotherham 0.  
Chester 1, Rotherham 1.—Reuter.

## "RING" RATINGS

## Floyd Patterson To Succeed Rocky Marciano?

New York, May 2. Floyd Patterson, 21-year-old New York Negro, is described as a "dangerous contender" for the World heavyweight title vacated by Rocky Marciano in the monthly ratings of the Ring boxing magazine.

Patterson, formerly ranked leading contender for Archie Moore's world light heavyweight title, is rated fifth among contenders for the heavyweight crown.

Moore continues number one contender for the heavyweight championship followed by fellow Americans Tommy "Hurricane" Jackson, Bob Baker and Johnny Holman.

Patterson — 1952 Olympic Games middleweight champion — has won 29 of his 30 professional fights. He had not, however, fought a heavyweight of note, the magazine claimed.

**ELIMINATION BOUTS**  
A fight between him and Jackson was imminent as one in a series of elimination bouts to decide the new heavyweight champion.

The top men boxers listed in the heavyweight division are the Americans, Nino Valdes (Cuba) and Heinz Weinhaus (Germany) being dropped.

Three boxers from the Philippines figure in the flyweight ratings.

Leo Espinoza is ranked fourth among contenders for the world title held by Pascual Perez of Argentina. Then follow Hoshio Misako of Japan, Danny Kid and Tanny Camps, both of the Philippines.

Little Cesar, also from the Philippines, is ranked fourth among bantamweight contenders.—Reuter.

**THE RATINGS**  
Here are the Ring Magazine's other ratings:

**Heavyweight:** Title vacant. 1. Archie Moore; 2. Hurricane Jackson; 3. Bob Baker; 4. Johnny Holman; 5. Floyd Patterson; 6. Johnny Summerlin; 7. Willie Pastrano; 8. Harold Garter; 9. Bob Satterfield; 10. Eddie MacKen.

**Light Heavyweight:** Champion—Archie Moore; 1. Gerhard Hecht; 2. Yolande Pompey; 3. Chuck Spieser; 4. Hans Siretz; 5. Willie Hoepner; 6. Joey Maxing; 7. Harold Johnson; 8. Ron Barron; 9. Marty Marshall; 10. Charles Colla.

**Middleweight:** Champion—Sugar Ray Robinson; 1. Bobo Olson; 2. Brody Boyd; 3. Milo Savage; 4. Tiger Jones; 5. Charley Joseph; 6. Eduardo Laussee; 7. Rocky Castellani; 8. Art Towne. (The second and third ratings were not received owing to atmospheric conditions).

**Welterweight:** Champion—Johnny Saxton; 1. Carmen Basilio; 2. Tony Demarco; 3. Isaac Logart; 4. Vince Martinez; 5. Virgil Atkins; 6. Hannon Fuentet; 7. Art Aragon; 8. George Barnes; 9. Emil Marconi; 10. Joe Mitchell.

**Lightweight:** Champion—Wallace Bud Smith; 1. Duilio Lolk; 2. Ralph Dupps; 3. Jimmy Carter; 4. Cino Andrade; 5. Johnny Gonzales; 6. Ludwig Lightburn; 7. Larry Boardman; 8. Frankie Ryff; 9. L. C. Morgan; 10. Kenny Lane.

**Featherweight:** Champion—Sandy Saddler; 1. Fred Galliana; 2. Hogan Kid Basse; 3. Cheriff Hamla; 4. Carmelo Costa; 5. Flash Elorde; 6. Martin Rodriguez; 7. Paul Jorgensen; 8. Ray Farnochon; 9. Ciro Moransen; 10. Victor Leon.

**Bantamweight:** Champion—Robert Cohen; 1. Mario Dagata; 2. Raton Meyins; 3. Billy Peacock; 4. Little Cesar; 5. Jose Lopez; 6. Alphonse Holim; 7. Peter Kettan; 8. Piero Rollo; 9. Jean Renard; 10. Kevin James.

**Flyweight:** Champion—Pascual Perez; 1. Mamo Diani; 2. Dal Dower; 3. Young Martin; 4. Leo Ervinson; 5. Hoshio Misako; 6. Danny Kid; 7. Tanny Camps; 8. Jake Tull; 9. Oscar Suriz; 10. Guy Schatt.—United Press.

## Coley Wallace On Retired List

Boston, May 2. The Massachusetts Boxing Commission today placed the former Heavyweight contender, Coley Wallace of New York, on the retired list.

Wallace was released yesterday from Massachusetts General Hospital after treatment for a "moderately severe brain concussion" suffered at Boston Garden on Saturday night. He was knocked out in the tenth round by Bob Woodall of Boston.

The Commission said its action against Wallace was "taken in his own best interest on advice of physicians."—United Press.

## NON-TITLE BOUT

Marshall, France, May 2. Kid Gavilan, former World Welterweight Champion, will fight Louis Trochon of France in a 10-round non-title bout here next May 13, officials announced today.—United Press.

## JOURNALISTS ENTERTAIN AUSSIES



The Institute of Journalists entertained the Australian Touring Team to luncheon on April 27 at the Connaught Rooms, London.

This picture shows Ian Johnson, skipper of the side, and the Archbishop of Canterbury, highly amused, when the latter presented him with a lucky cat mascot. Looking on is Lord Alexander, President of the MCC.—Central Press Photo.

## MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL

## 48 Players Used As New York Giants Beat Chicago Cubs 6-5

New York, May 2.

Daryl Spencer scored Alvin Dark with a sacrifice fly in the 17th inning today to give the New York Giants a 6-5 triumph over the Chicago Cubs in a game which set a Major League record for most players used by both teams and by one team.

Dark gave Spencer, already the hero for the Giants with two singles, a triple and a home run, the chance to set up the win when he doubled into centrefield with one out.

He reached third on a wild pitch by Jim Brosnan, the fifth Cubs pitcher, and both Willie Mays and Dusty Rhodes were walked intentionally to fill the bases.

Spencer slugged the ball deep into left field to let Dark score easily, and Foster, Cushman, who also had four of the Giants' 16 hits, fled to centre.

Rookie Joe Margoneri, the seventh Giant pitcher, got Gene Baker on a ground ball and struck out Harry Chitt in the last half of the 17th, but Clyde McCullough got a pinch double down the left field line, Margoneri got a two and one count on Don Hoak and Ruben Gomez replaced him. Hoak worked the count to three and two and then struck out to end the game.

The two teams used 48 players, 25 of them by the Giants, to break the previous record of 42 by the Cardinals.

## IBC MONOPOLY TRIAL

## JOE LOUIS REPRESENTED AS HAVING ASKED FOR \$100,000 "UNDER THE TABLE" PAYMENT

New York, May 2.

Joe Louis was represented as having asked for \$100,000 "under the table" from promoter Mike Jacobs while negotiating for a fight in 1949, in a memorandum introduced by a Government attorney today in the International Boxing Club monopoly trial.

The memorandum was from General John Reed Kilpatrick, then President of Madison Square Garden, to Ned Irish, a director. It discussed negotiations that had been carried on with Louis in December 1948 for a summer fight in 1949.

The negotiations were carried on by Sol Strauss, attorney and acting head of the Twentieth Century Club because of Jacobs' serious illness.

## "INSISTED"

Kilpatrick's memorandum stated that Strauss had reported to him: "Joe had insisted that he get \$100,000 in addition to his 40 per cent called by the contract."

"Sol said that he pointed out the impossibility of doing this, but Joe was adamant and he went to see Mike in Miami with Truman Gibson and Marshall Miles," continued the memorandum. "Sol said that they left Wallace along with Joe and in a few minutes, Mike came out very upset."

"Sol said that Joe had told Mike that the \$100,000 would have to be tax-free. In other words, 'under-the-table.' And the meeting broke up."

The memorandum was introduced during the Government's cross-examination of Gibson, IBC Executive Secretary, who will continue on the stand at tomorrow's concluding session of the trial.

Gibson had testified that Louis wanted \$250,000 to retire in 1949 but settled for \$150,000, some back and a salary.—United Press.

## RUGBY FOOTBALL TAKES FIRST PLACE IN POPULARITY POLL AMONG NEW ZEALANDERS

Wellington, New Zealand.

New Zealanders, according to many overseas observers here, have two major interests — horse racing and Rugby football, in that order.

A small flutter on horses each week is the favourite pastime of thousands of New Zealanders, and although their gambles more often than not meet with little or no success, they still keep trying.

Now, however, with the Springbok-New Zealand Test matches in prospect, Test (Rugby football) is taking first place at the popularity poll.

Persistent optimists are transferring their hopes from winning at the races to acquiring seats for at least one of the "Springbok games." As there are at least one hundred applications for each available seat of the international matches and almost the same odds for the provincial matches, it is certain that thousands will be as unsuccessful in the rugger, stakes as with their horse betting.

## NO OBJECTION

With the high prosperity which New Zealand is now enjoying, the public make no objection to paying thirty shillings for a seat at a Test match, but there is a sharp difference of opinion about the allocation of seats.

Only about one quarter of the total seats will be available to the general public after the demands of season ticket holders, officials and players have been met.

At a sitting of New Zealand's Rugger Parliament—the annual meeting of the New Zealand Rugby Football Union on April 12—there was almost a town and country clash over the seats question. Some of the smaller Unions wanted privilege season ticket holders on the main grounds confined to provincial matches. The Tests and

## ANNUAL DUAL ATHLETIC MEET IS POSTPONED

The annual Combined Services Combined Civilian athletic meet, which was to have been held this coming Sunday, May 6, at the Government Stadium, is to be postponed to a later date to be decided upon by the Executive Committee meeting of the HKAAA this evening.

The decision to postpone this meeting was necessitated by the fact that the selectors of the Combined Civilian team are unable to field a representative team, the large majority of the better civilian athletes being either university students or senior year schoolboys now preparing for examinations.

It is probable that in place of this meeting an ordinary open meeting with a limited number of events will be held this Sunday. A decision on this will be taken at the Executive Committee Meeting of the HKAAA this evening.

## NOTICE

## THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Programmes and Entry Forms for the 12th (Whitau) Race Meeting 1956/56 to be held on Saturday 19th and Monday 21st May, 1956, (weather permitting) may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Alexandra House, the Club House, Happy Valley, and the Stables, Shan Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on Tuesday 8th May, 1956.

By Order of the Stewards, A. E. ARNOLD, Secretary.

## NOTICE

## THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

Notice to Members Australian Subscription Ponies 1957

The Stewards have ordered a batch of 100 Australian Subscription Ponies to race in 1957 and they now invite Members to subscribe for them.

Application forms may be obtained from the Secretary's Office, Alexandra House, 8th Floor.

The Subscription List will close at NOON on Thursday, 21st, May, 1956.

By Order of the Stewards, A. E. ARNOLD, Secretary.

## THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

## ELEVENTH RACE MEETING

Saturday, 28th April and Saturday, 5th May, 1956.

(To be held under the Rules of the Hong Kong Jockey Club)

## THE PROGRAMME WILL CONSIST OF 20 RACES.

The First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the First Race run at 2.00 p.m. on both days.

The Secretary's Office at Alexandra House will close at 11.45 a.m. on both days.

## MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE

THE 1955 SETS OF MEMBERS BADGES AND LADIES BROOCHES ARE VALID UNTIL THE END OF THE CURRENT RACING SEASON.

NO PERSON WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED. All persons MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the meeting.

Admission Badges at \$10.00 each per day are obtainable from the Club's Cash Sweep Office, at Queen's Building, Chater Road only on the written introduction of a Member, who will be responsible for all visitors introduced by him.

Tickets will be obtainable at the Club House if ordered in advance from the No. 1 Boy (Tel. 72811).

NO CHILDREN will be admitted to the Club's premises during the Meeting. For this purpose a Child is a person under the age of seventeen years, Western Standard.

## PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission will be \$3.00 each per day payable at the Gate.

Any person leaving the Enclosure will be required to pay the requisite fee of \$3.00 in order to gain re-admission.

MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS will be obtainable in the RESTAURANT.

## SERVANTS

Servants must remain in their employers' boxes except for passing through on their duties. They may on no account use the Betting Booths or Pay Out Booths in the Enclosures.

## CASH SWEEPS

Through Cash Sweep Tickets at \$20.00 each for the second day may be obtained from the Cash Sweep Office at Queen's Building, Chater Road, and 5, D'Aguiar Street during normal office hours and until 11.00 a.m. on the day of the Race Meeting.

Particular numbers within the series 1 to 3,000 may be reserved for all race meetings as Through Tickets. Such tickets will be issued consecutively only and the right is reserved by the Stewards to cancel any reservation for Through Tickets for a particular Meeting if it is found that sales may not reach the number reserved in the series 1 to 3,000.

In the case of two-day Race Meetings, Through Tickets may be purchased for each day of the Meeting provided that the second day is on a date not less than five days after the first day. In all other cases, Through Tickets will only be sold for the whole Meeting.

Tickets reserved and available but not paid for by 10.00 a.m. on Friday, 27th April, will be sold and the reservation cancelled for future Meetings.

Tickets over 3,000 will also be issued consecutively but particular numbers cannot be reserved as Through Tickets. The reservation of any particular number does not confer on the registered holder any rights whatsoever unless the ticket bearing the appropriate number is issued to and can be produced by the holder.

The Stewards reserve the right to refuse any subscription also the right to remove any name from subscription lists without stating reasons for their action.

## TOTALISATOR

Backers are advised not to destroy or throw away their tickets until after the "all clear" signal has been exhibited.

ALL WINNING TICKETS AND TICKETS FOR REFUNDS MUST BE PRESENTED FOR PAYMENT AT THE RACE COURSE ON THE DAY TO WHICH THEY REFER. NOT LATER THAN ONE HOUR AFTER THE TIME FOR WHICH THE LAST RACE OF THE DAY HAS BEEN SCHEDULED TO BE RUN.

PAYMENTS WILL NOT BE MADE ON TORN OR DISFIGURED TICKETS.

Bookmakers, Tipsters, etc., will not be permitted to operate within the precincts of the Hong Kong Jockey Club.

By Order of the Stewards, A. E. ARNOLD, Secretary.

Your last few chances for nominating Hongkong's Footballer Of The Year

Fill in coupon below and send it in not later than MONDAY, MAY 7th

## Nominate YOUR Hongkong Footballer Of The Year

Members of the public are invited to nominate Hongkong's Footballer of the Year for the current season.

It is a popularity poll organised by the China Mail, and nomination coupons will be accepted until the closing date to be announced later.

The two qualifications for nomination are:

- (1) Footballing prowess
- (2) Sportsmanship on the field of play

Nominations should be addressed to the Editor, China Mail, Wyndham Street.

To the Editor, China Mail. My nomination for Hongkong's Footballer of the Year, taking into regard his playing ability and his sportsmanship on the field of play is

of the ..... Club.

(Signed)



# CHINA MAIL

HONGKONG  
PUBLISHED DAILY  
(AFTERNOON)  
Price, 20 cents per copy.  
Saturdays 30 cents.  
Subscription: \$6.00 per month.  
Postage: China and Macao \$3.00  
per month, U.K. and other countries  
\$7.00 per month.  
News contributions, always welcome,  
should be addressed to the Editor,  
London, and accompanied by a return  
address to the Secretary.  
Telephone: 2611 (4 Lines).  
KOWLOON OFFICE:  
Salesbury Road.  
Telephone: 6114.

**Classified  
Advertisements**  
20 WORDS \$4.00  
for 1 DAY PREPAID  
ADDITIONAL INSERTIONS  
\$2.00 PER DAY  
10 cents PER WORD OVER 20  
Births, Deaths, Marriages,  
Personal \$5.00 per insertion  
not exceeding 25 words, 25  
cents each additional word.

**ALTERNATE INSERTIONS**  
10% EXTRA  
If not prepaid a booking fee  
of 50 cents is charged.

## MUSICAL

OUTSTANDING sound and balance  
noted in Westminster's Red Poppy  
Suite, Petronella, Les Jours  
Classical Symphony, Feste Romane,  
Hungarian Rhapsodies, Peer Gynt  
Suites, Carmen, L'Arlesienne Suites,  
Sylvia and Coppelia Ballet Suites,  
solo agents, D. Egan, 750 Alexandra  
House, telephone 3016, 3507.

## STAMPS

STAMP ALBUMS Collection  
Building series New stock now  
available. \$3. From South China  
Morning Post Ltd., Wyndham Street  
and Salisbury Road, Kowloon.

## NOTICE

### THE HONGKONG ROPE MANUFACTURING CO., LTD.

NOTICE is hereby given  
that the Sixty-Seventh  
Ordinary Yearly Meeting of  
Shareholders will be held at  
the offices of the Company,  
No. 9 Ice House Street, Fourth  
Floor, Hongkong, on Thursday,  
3rd May 1956, at Noon,  
for the purpose of receiving  
the Statement of Accounts  
and the Report of the Directors  
for the year ended 31st  
December 1955, and to  
transact the ordinary  
business of the Company.

The TRANSFER BOOKS  
of the Company will be  
closed from Thursday, 19th  
April 1956 until Thursday,  
3rd May 1956, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board  
of Directors,

Shewan Tomes & Co., Ltd.

R. G. PENFOLD,  
General Managers.

Hongkong, 12th April 1956.

### To ADVERTISERS

SUNDAY POST-HERALD  
Space for commercial  
advertising should be  
booked not later than  
noon on Wednesdays.

For the SOUTH CHINA  
MORNING POST and the  
CHINA MAIL, 48 hours  
before date of publication.

Special Announcements  
and Classified Advertisements  
as usual.

## Famous Roman Monument Disappears Behind Scaffolding

By Gordon Martin

Rome, May 2.

Thousands of tourists who will focus their cameras on the ancient monuments of Rome this year will be disappointed to find one of the most famous, the Arch of Constantine, hidden by scaffolding and a protective covering of wicker screens.

In the past few months, the Romans have grown accustomed to seeing a few men working every day with hammers and drills on the Arch, which stands in the shadow of the Colosseum, at one end of the "Imperial Forum Way" laid out by Mussolini.

Experts grew worried about the state of the 1,000-year-old Arch when a block of stone fell from the cornice into the roadway last year.

The Arch, about the same size as the Marble Arch in London, was built by the Emperor Constantine the Great to celebrate his victory at the gates of Rome over his rival Maxentius in the year 312 AD.

By this time, the complex administrative machinery of the Roman Empire was creaking ominously.

### Invasion Threats

Eastern influences had already done much to sap the vitality of the city of Rome, and it was Constantine who transferred his capital to Byzantium, renaming it Constantinople (the modern Istanbul).

Harassed by the threat of barbarian invasions and by dwindling revenues, it seems that he was unable to find either good sculptors or the money to pay them when he wished to erect the monument.

He therefore had recourse to stealing from buildings built by earlier Emperors. His architects hastily put up a rough but not altogether solid triple Arch. Upon this they fixed sculptures and marble reliefs riddled from a dozen earlier buildings, producing a patchwork unlikely to stand up to centuries of exposure to rain and frost.

To combat the tendency of these ill-fitting sections to disintegrate, Italian experts recently carried out a series of delicate vertical perforations of the main structure, into which they inserted rods of special high-grade steel.

Bronze tie-bars will then securely fasten the reliefs and the statues on top of the Arch to the rods, binding the separate parts firmly together.

### No Gaps

To give protection from the rain, the top of the Arch will be covered with thin sheets of lead, projecting at some points clear of the outer surfaces.

At the same time, experienced craftsmen specially brought from the great marble quarries of Carrara, in Tuscany, will fill in the missing pieces of this sculptural jigsaw puzzle. They will fashion new limbs and figures to replace those chipped off when the works were torn from their original settings, so that the viewer's eye will not be disturbed by unsightly gaps.

The Arch has long been the subject of disputes between artists. Some regard its sculpture as marking the beginning of a new era in art, others see

## Britain Faces Red Aviation Competition

London, May 2.

British exports of aircraft and aircraft equipment may before long have to "face competition from Russia," Mr. Reginald Maudling, Minister of Supply, said here tonight.

Speaking at the Institution of Electrical Engineers, he warned: "We are facing competition of an extent that increases steadily."

"At present the most important competitor is America, but we must recognise that before very long we may face competition from Russia as well."

He said both America and Russia had technological resources greater than Britain and that "if we waste any of our skilled or of our technical abilities, we are wasting our most precious asset." — China Mail Special.

### Large Roundels

The large roundels taken from earlier buildings of Trajan, Hadrian, and Marcus Aurelius have been universally admired.

The contemporary friezes, like those which spiral round the nearby Trajan's Column, show spirited scenes of military engagements, with ranks of soldiers marching on Rome. Scenes like that showing the siege of Verona are useful to the historian who wishes to learn more about the tactics and military equipment of the Imperial Roman armies.

Other friezes depict the Emperor performing official duties—addressing the Senate, or distributing corn to the people. By the time of Constantine, such large scale distributions had been the rule for almost 300 years, and earned the contempt of men like the satirist Juvenal, who wrote that the people of Rome, once masters of the world, lived only for "bread and circuses."

In the course of their work, which will go on until the end of the year, the restorers hope to throw light on a number of the problems which have puzzled students of the Arch.—China Mail Special.

## Atomic Blasts Do Not Affect Weather

Geneva, May 2.

The world meteorological organisation today denied rumours that atomic explosions have had an adverse effect on the weather.

The organisation's executive committee, which has just completed a session here, announced that its research showed there was not any reason to believe that blasts held thus far have had an appreciable effect on weather conditions.

A United Nations agency, the organisation decided to supply data to its members and to other qualified organisations on the effects which peaceful use of atomic energy has on the weather.—France-Press.

# ELEVEN INDIANS TO TAKE PART IN VC CENTENARY

CHARLIE UPHAM-2 VCs



Captain Charles Upham, a sheep farmer in North Canterbury, New Zealand, who is the only combatant soldier to win a bar to Britain's highest order of military valour, the Victoria Cross, is coming to London, where he will march in the parade celebrating the centenary of the VC in June.

He won his first VC in Crete in 1941. Illness had made him a walking skeleton. Lame and exhausted, he led his men from one strongpoint to another, blasting the enemy with grenades and Bren gun fire.

The second was at El Ruweisat in the Western Desert. He destroyed a tank, several guns and vehicles with grenades.

He declined a £10,000 postwar gift, subscribed by New Zealanders to buy the farm he wanted. "The military honours bestowed on me are the property of the men of my unit," he said. The money became the Upham Scholarship fund to send ex-Servicemen's sons to university. Upham raised a loan for the farm.—Express Photo.

New Delhi, May 2.

Eleven Indians who hold the Victoria Cross, Britain's highest award for valour, will sail for London this month to take part in the Victoria Cross centenary celebrations there.

They represent a cross-section of the famous martial races of India, Sikhs, Dogras, Mahrattas and Gurkhas, who made the Indian Army one of the finest fighting forces in the world.

Ten of them, who won their Victoria Crosses in World War I, are still serving in the Indian Army. The eleventh, Honorary Captain Ishar Singh who won the Victoria Cross for gallantry in Waziristan on the Northwest Frontier in 1921, has now retired.

### WON IN BURMA

The Victoria Cross was instituted in January, 1856, and until 1942 the simple bronze medal was struck from the metal of guns captured by the British at Sebastopol, during the Crimean War.

In 1911, the right to receive the Victoria Cross was extended to Indian soldiers.

Since then, the Indian army has won eleven Victoria Crosses during World War I, and 31 during World War II. After the British Army, it has won more Victoria Crosses than any other force in the Commonwealth.

Among the heroes who will be in London in June are two tall, turbaned and bearded Sikhs who won their awards in Burma.

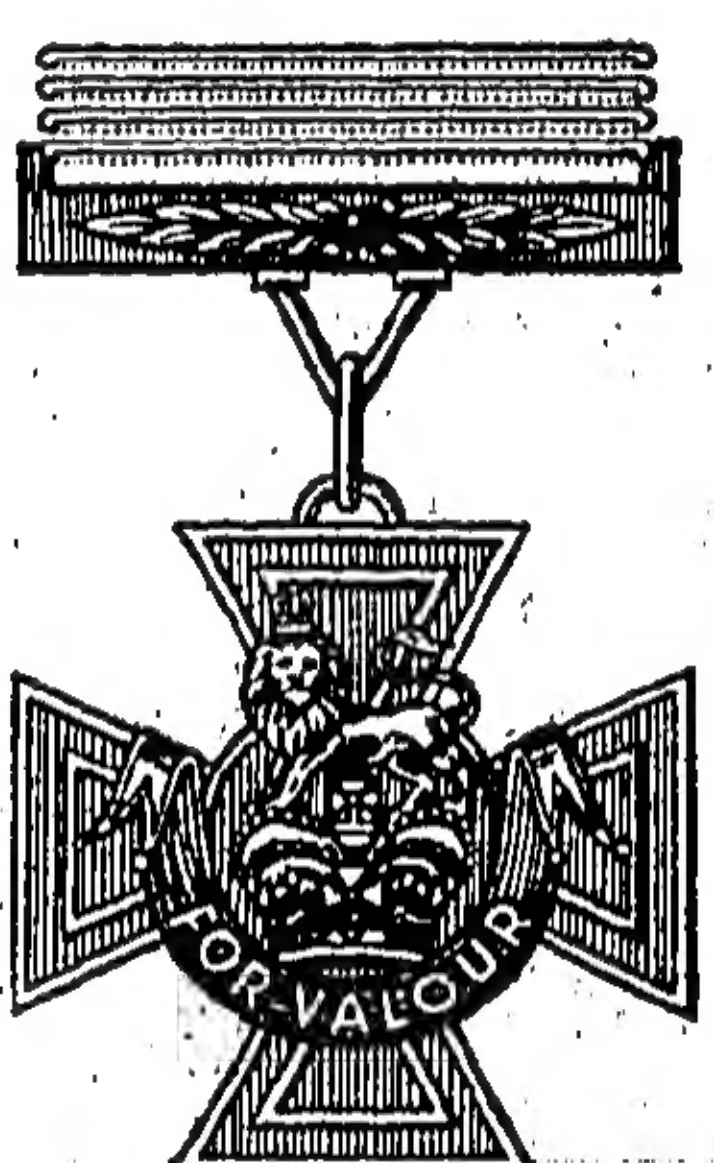
Captain Parash Singh, of the Sikh Regiment, rescued the crews of two Bren carriers from an open beach under heavy Japanese fire at Conbaik in the Mayu peninsula, in Burma, in January 1943, and later towed to safety a crippled carrier with two wounded men.

Jemadar Gian Singh, also of the Sikh Regiment, made two lone charges against the Japanese astride the Kamro-

### THREE GURKHAS

Three stocky Gurkhas who won the Victoria Cross in the heavy fighting against the Japanese in Assam and Burma in 1943 and 1944, will also join the contingent for London.

Subedar Gajle Ghale of the Gurkha Rifles led his platoon in an assault in a key ridge held by the Japanese and although wounded and lost, carried the hill after bitter hand-to-hand fighting.



Jemadar Ganju Lama of the 11th Gurkha Training Centre, engaged two Japanese tanks single-handed, killing or wounding all the crew.

Headquarters Aggar Singh, of the Gurkha Rifles, led his company under withering Japanese fire to silence two gun positions, killing ten of the enemy himself.

Two other Indian VCs who will be at the London celebrations won their decorations in Burma. Jemadar Bhandari Ram of the Dogra Regiment received a direct hit from a grenade when, already wounded, he was moving forward to attack a Japanese bunker.

Nevertheless he crawled on and hurled a grenade into the post, silencing the Japanese guns before, drenched in blood and semiconscious, he collapsed saying: "I do not like dying now, I have done my job." He lived.

### HEAD WOUNDS

Jemadar Umrao Singh, of the Mountain Regiment Artillery, beat off four attacks on his gun by Japanese in Arakan, Burma, finally using a heavy gun tool in hand-to-hand fighting until he was knocked senseless.

When a counter-attack restored the position he was found beside his gun almost unrecognisable with seven head wounds. Ten dead Japanese were around him.

Two of the Indian VC contingent won their awards in Italy. Havildar Nandoo Jadhav of the Maratha Light Infantry carried two wounded men to safety under fire through water and a mine belt at the crossing of the Senio river in April, 1945.

Then he returned to wipe out three German machine gun posts.

### END OF JUNE

Havildar Kamal Ram, now of the Rajput Training Centre, became the Indian Army's youngest VC at the age of 20 in May 1944 when he silenced two machine gun posts single-handed under heavy fire after the crossing of the Gari river in Italy.

All eleven holders of the Victoria Cross, in the contingent will assemble in Delhi in the middle of this month before sailing from Bombay for Britain.

The Victoria Cross centenary celebrations will take place in London at the end of June.—China Mail Special.

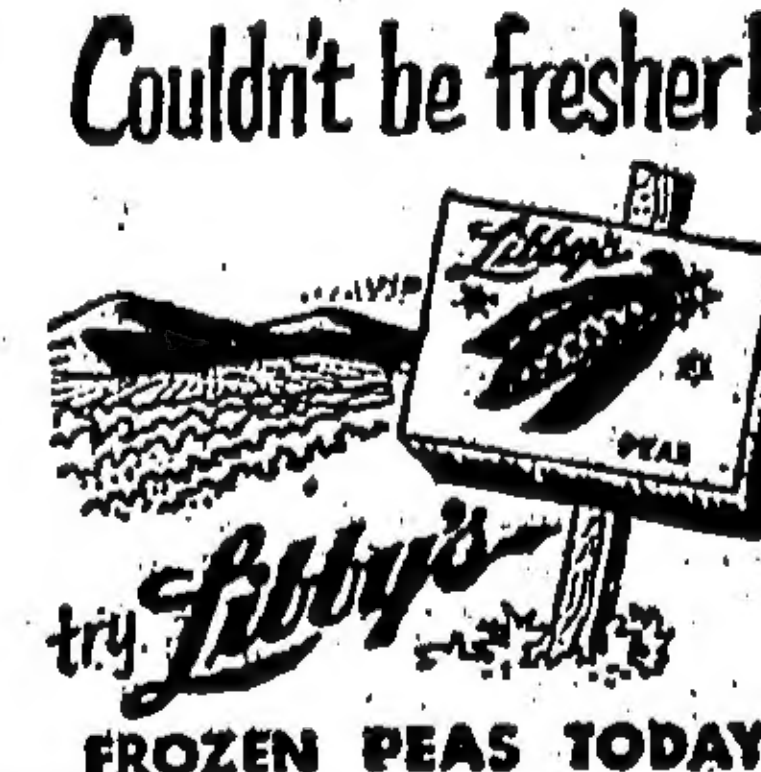
### MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



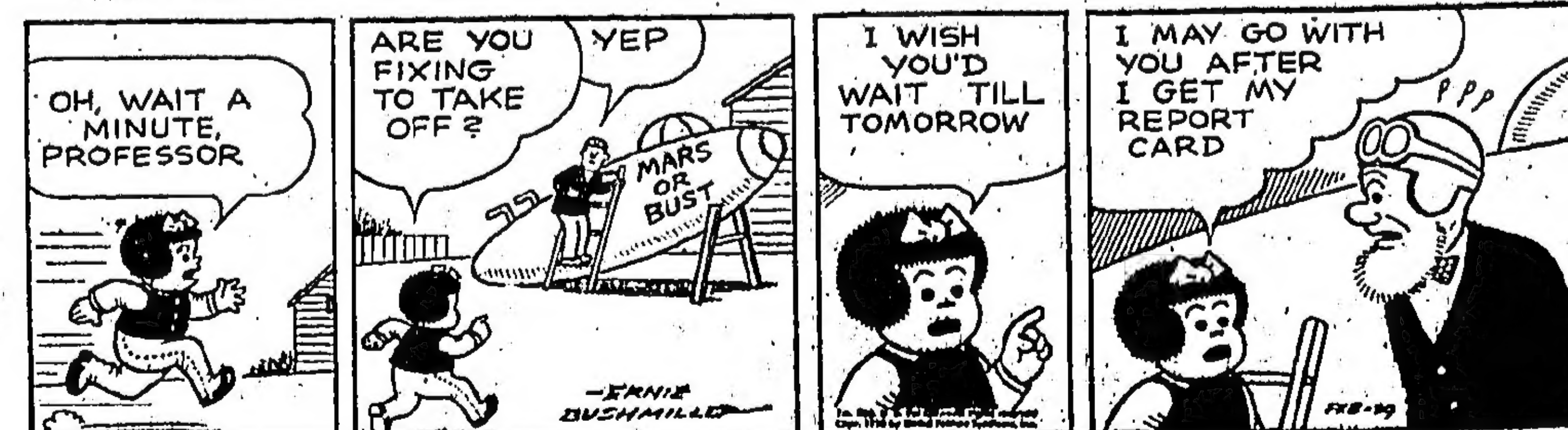
### FERD'NAND

By Mik



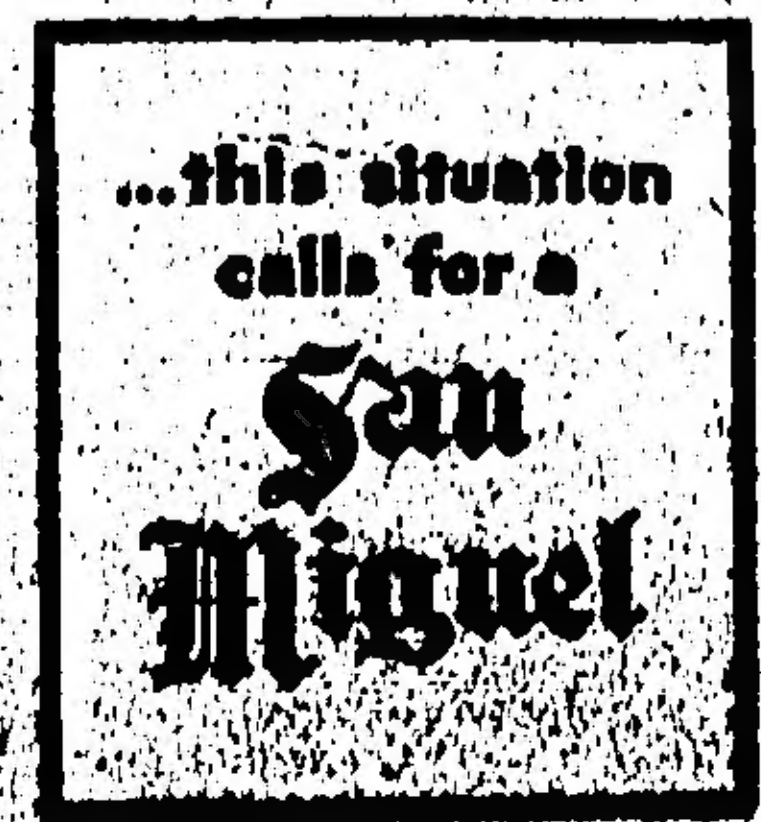
### NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



### JOHNNY HAZARD

By Frank Robbins



PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL  
STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY  
**R.M.S. "CORFU"**  
NOTICE TO PASSENGERS

**SAILS:** Friday, 4th May, at 12.00 Noon for the UNITED KINGDOM, via Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden, and Port Said.

**BAGGAGE:** Passengers are requested to send ALL BAGGAGE to the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf Co's Godown at No. 2 GATE, CANTON ROAD ENTRANCE, by Noon on Thursday, 3rd May.

**SPECIAL NOTE:** With the exception of hand packages carried by passengers themselves, ALL BAGGAGE must pass through the Wharf Co's Godown for loading on board by ship's agents only.

**EMBARKATION:** Passengers should embark between 9.30 and 11.00 a.m. on Friday, 4th May, 1956.

Subject to alteration with or without notice



## TRADE and COMMERCE SECTION

## Australia Plans To Develop

## WORLD RUBBER MARKETS

New York, May 2. The No. 1 Rs rubber futures contract today closed 20 to 35 points higher with sales of 109 contracts.

The standard contract closed 5 points higher to 5 points lower with no sales.

Standings reflected a lack of aggressive selling pressure and higher ruling of the overseas markets. Intra-clearer switching operations accounted for a part of the trading, with September - July exchanges made at 20 and 22 points difference.

May shipment—July arrival—was indicated around 30½ cents a pound, cost and freight, or about 31 cents landed.

Factory interest locally remained dormant with spot No. 1 Rs quoted at 30½ cents a pound.

Futures

No. 1 Rs	
May	29 55
July	30 10-20
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Standard contract

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## SINGAPORE

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## AMSTERDAM

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## LONDON

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Winnipeg

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Chicago Grain

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Futures

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Steady To Weak

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Chicago Grain

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Futures

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Steady To Weak

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

N. Territory  
RICE, TOBACCO & HARDY  
BEEF CATTLE

Canberra, May 2.

A new assault with plough and stockwhip is being planned on Australia's great Northern Territory.

Chicago Grain  
Futures  
Steady To Weak

Chicago, May 2.

Grain futures prices were steady to weak on the Board of Trade today.

Soybeans futures during the past 24 hours have met both the high and low limit-bid of 10 cents a bushel.

After yesterday's extreme high closing with May, July and September deliveries at the time per bushel limit, profit-taking during the early session today sent the price down with soybean July contracts of 10 cents a bushel.

Wheat closed off 1½ to 4½ cents, soybeans down 10 cents—the daily permissible limit.

## CLOSING PRICES

Wheat, No. 2, red	27 1/4
Spot	27 1/4
May	27 1/4
July	27 1/4
Sept	27 1/4

## Corn, No. 2, yellow

Spot	157 1/2-158
May	157 1/2-158
July	157 1/2-158
Sept	157 1/2-158

## Rye

Spot	120
May	120
July	120
Sept	120

## Soybeans, No. 2, yellow

Spot	157 1/2-158
May	157 1/2-158
July	157 1/2-158
Sept	157 1/2-158

## Winnipeg

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Chicago Grain

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Futures

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Steady To Weak

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Chicago Grain

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Futures

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Steady To Weak

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Chicago Grain

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## Futures

May	29 55
July	30 10
September	29 55
December	29 70

## New Blood

Mr Wise suggested

Mr Wise suggested importing date shoots for tests west of Alice Springs in central Australia and in Queensland, New South Wales and Western Australia.

Since the days of the great cattle treks from the Northern Territory in the 1880's, like those depicted in the Australian film "The Overlanders", little has been done to improve and build up beef in the far north.

New blood has been introduced at a few cattle stations but low prices and high costs to the isolated area, and what Mr Wise called "abuse of land and mismanagement of herds", have brought something like stagnation to the industry.

In touring both Texas and South Africa, Mr Wise was "deeply impressed" with achievements in "the breeding of cattle for unfavourable environments."

He spotlighted areas of the northwestern coastal plains of the Territory and across the border in Western Australia where the present small buffalo industry could be replaced by a well-planned cattle - fattening project through importing new, hardy strains by actual stock or by artificial insemination.

Mr Wise recommended a Hereford - Shorthorn cross developed in the Transvaal—China Mail Special.

The syndicate ran into a number of difficulties, one being the enthusiastic appetite of the local fauna for the new flora. Wild geese ate two acres of one 50-acre project in one day.

Employees fought back with explosives, lanterns and flares—and eventually won the battle.

But scaring geese from the crop, together with watching for stray buffalo, dingoes (wild dogs) and snakes, kept guards constantly busy.

Mr Wise urged, in his report, close co-operation with American officials in investigating the comparative possibilities, extensive soil surveys and an examination of world markets.

A stepping-up of present tobacco trials, under irrigation, was also advocated by Mr Wise. Tobacco has been grown in Queensland for more than 70 years, chiefly in Queensland, where over 5,000 acres have been planted in recent years.

Near Darwin, Mr Wise said, "tens of thousands of acres" of ideal reddish-brown soil offering a very vast prospect of successful tobacco production."

## Inroads

He had learned, he said, that an increase in world tobacco consumption is likely and "some producing countries will make inroads into markets now enjoyed by the United States."

Prospects for cotton, on the other hand, should, he said, be treated with "great caution" since there is a "considerable surplus which is a serious economic and political worry" to the United States.

As it might be useful to have crop data for use "in future years," he again recommended continuation of experiments now under way in the Katherine area 200 miles southeast of Darwin following the latest American technique.

Final results should be passed on to all Australian districts growing cotton, principally Queensland and where cotton has

been grown in varying acreages since 1880.

Dates are a subsidiary crop in which three Australian states and the Northern Territory could combine until all domestic needs were met, Mr Wise said.

Dates, though grown sporadically in some States for 30 years, are at present almost all imported.

Part of the speculative talent reportedly switched to light moving markets like soybeans, grains, coffee and cocoa.

Chief interest again centred in the nearby deliveries. Spot May contracts edged up to a new high for the season on light covering in the absence of delivery notices.

Open May contracts at the start of trading today totalled 128,000 bales. The certificated stock increased 78 bales to 11,834 bales.

July contracts were alternate-

## Hardy Strains

He spotlighted areas of the

He spotlighted areas of the northwestern coastal plains of the Territory and across the border in Western Australia where the present small buffalo industry could be replaced by a well-planned cattle - fattening project through importing new, hardy strains by actual stock or by artificial insemination.

Mr Wise recommended a Hereford - Shorthorn cross developed in the Transvaal—China Mail Special.

The syndicate ran into a number of difficulties, one being the enthusiastic appetite of the local fauna for the new flora. Wild geese ate two acres of one 50-acre project in one day.

Employees fought back with explosives, lanterns and flares—and eventually won the battle.

But scaring geese from the crop, together with watching for stray buffalo, dingoes (wild dogs) and snakes, kept guards constantly busy.

Mr Wise urged, in his report, close co-operation with American officials in investigating the comparative possibilities, extensive soil surveys and an examination of world markets.

A stepping-up of present tobacco trials, under irrigation, was also advocated by Mr Wise. Tobacco has been grown in Queensland for more than 70 years, chiefly in Queensland, where over 5,000 acres have been planted in recent years.

Near Darwin, Mr Wise said, "tens of thousands of acres" of ideal reddish-brown soil offering a very vast prospect of successful tobacco production."

He had learned, he said, that an increase in world tobacco consumption is likely and "some producing countries will make inroads into markets now enjoyed by the United States."

Prospects for cotton, on the other hand, should, he said, be treated with "great caution" since there is a "considerable surplus which is a serious economic and political worry" to the United States.

As it might be useful to have crop data for use "in future years," he again recommended continuation of experiments now under way in the Katherine area 200 miles southeast of Darwin following the latest American technique.

Final results should be passed on to all Australian districts growing cotton, principally Queensland and where cotton has

been grown in varying acreages since 1880.

Dates are a subsidiary crop in which three Australian states and the Northern Territory could combine until all domestic needs were met, Mr Wise said.

Dates, though grown sporadically in some States for 30 years, are at present almost all imported.

Part of the speculative talent reportedly switched to light moving markets like soybeans, grains, coffee and cocoa.

Chief interest again centred in the nearby deliveries. Spot May contracts edged up to a new high for the season on light covering in the absence of delivery notices.

Open May contracts at the start of trading today totalled 128,000 bales. The certificated stock increased 78 bales to 11,834 bales.

July contracts were alternate-

ly steady and unsettled over a range of 60 cents a bale, responding to small orders either way.

Volume and open interest were:

May	10,000
July	27,100
September	22,300
December	22,300

Open interest

## Brisk Trading

On London

Market

London, May 2.

Stocks opened a new trading account on the London Exchange today on a brisk note with industrial, oil and British Government stocks leading a modest advance.

Gains of one and two shillings were fairly numerous among the industrialists. Department store shares and electrical issues found support, when some of their leaders up two shillings sixpence and more.

Oils held steady yesterday's closing levels, some of them high for the year. Royal Dutch added about 2½ for a new high at 270½. British Petroleum, Burmah and Canadian Eagle were other features.

Government stocks showed a long list of gains, mostly around 2½ and 2½.

Foreign bonds were mixed in quiet dealings. Young Loans were minor casualties in the German section, tumbling as much as 2½.

Free State Golds featured a firm section of gold shares, and copper posted a few advances, after a dull opening. Dollar stocks closed lower.—United Press.

The arrival in Bombay of the Soviet freighter Kraedorf on Tuesday night marked the inauguration of the shipping service between India and the Soviet Union.

The Kraedorf and six other Soviet vessels will be operated between the two countries in accordance with a recently signed agreement.

Six Indian ships will also be on the Soviet Union to India run.

The first Indian ship to call at Bombay (under the new) leave Bombay about the middle of this month.—France Press.

London Foreign Exchange

London	100
New York	100
Paris	100
Frankfurt	100

London, May 2.

New York, May 2.

Paris, May 2.

Frankfurt, May 2.

London, May 2.

New York, May 2.

Paris, May 2.

Frankfurt, May 2.

London, May 2.

New York, May 2.

## WORLD COTTON MARKETS

New York, May 2.

Cotton futures today extended the quiet and narrowly irregular trading pattern adopted more than a week ago.

Closing prices ruled 4 points higher to 13 points lower. The market opened unchanged to up 8 points. New Orleans closed off 12 to up 3 points.

Absence of information on outcome of bids submitted last week for purchases out of the Government surplus raw cotton stocks continued to shake new market interest.

Part of the speculative talent reportedly switched to light moving markets like soybeans, grains, coffee and cocoa.

Chief interest again centred in the nearby deliveries. Spot May contracts edged up to a new high for the season on light covering in the absence of delivery notices.

Open May contracts at the start of trading today totalled 128,000 bales. The certificated stock increased 78 bales to 11,834 bales.

July contracts were alternate-

ly steady and unsettled over a range of 60 cents a bale, responding to small orders either way.

Volume and open interest were:

May	10,000
July	27,100
September	22,300
December	22,300

Open interest

ly steady and unsettled over a range of 60 cents a bale, responding to small orders either way.

Volume and open interest were:

May	10,000
July	27,100
September	22,300
December	22,300

Open interest

ly steady and unsettled over a range of 60 cents a bale, responding to small orders either way.

Volume and open interest were:

May	10,000
July	27,100
September	22,300
December	22,300

Open interest

ly steady and unsettled over a range of 60 cents a bale, responding to small orders either way.

Volume and open interest were:

May	10,000
July	27,100
September	22,300
December	22,300

Open interest

ly steady and unsettled over a range of 60 cents a bale, responding to small orders either way.

Volume and open interest were:

## Alleged Unfair Practices

New York, May 2. The Anti-trust Division of the Department of Justice has received a complaint from American importers of foreign autos alleging certain unfair practices by Volkswagen in the sale and distribution of its German-made autos.

A spokesman for the Department said that the complaint "is now under consideration." No further information was available at this time.

However, it was learned that a preliminary hearing was held about two months ago by the Anti-trust Division at which evidence was presented alleging that Volkswagen was acting in restraint of trade in denying dealerships to certain importers.

The petition for government action was presented by the National Importers Car Dealers Association, representing about 400 American dealers throughout the United States.—United Press.

The petition for government action was presented by the National Importers Car Dealers Association, representing about 400 American dealers throughout the United States.—United Press.

The petition for government action was presented by the National Importers Car Dealers Association, representing about 400 American dealers throughout the United States.—United Press.

The petition for government action was presented by the National Importers Car Dealers Association, representing about 400 American dealers throughout the United States.—United Press.



**DRYSDALE & CO., LTD.**  
CENTRIFUGAL PUMPS.  
ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT CO., LTD.  
H.K. & Shanghai Bank Bldg. Tel. 27789

# CHINA MAIL

**STARTS INSTANTLY  
NEVER MISSES  
SHEAFFER'S  
CLICKER  
MEDIUM & FINE  
BALLPOINTS AVAILABLE**

Page 10

THURSDAY, MAY 3, 1956.

## JOHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK

### The Jockey, The Hurdle

JAMES'S spare, slight frame, and the cut of the clothes he wore, the high polish on his shoes, all gave him the appearance of a jockey, when he once had followed—that of riding racehorses.

Until the war came, racing was the only business he knew, and he rose from the ranks in it; from stable boy to apprentice, then to jockey, and kept his hands clean except once, when a court in Scotland found him guilty of fraud, and fined him £5.

When war broke out, James joined the Army, but after a year he was invalided out with a duodenal ulcer. He rode then whenever he could as a freelance jockey.

**THE CRASH**  
He carried on after the war, as a freelance, until one day, riding in a hurdle race, he was in a fearful crash that put an end to his racing career. James was nearly two years recovering from his injuries, and when he was fit, he found himself aged 42, jobless, and without many qualifications to offer at the labour exchange.

James, his defences down, turned not to crime, and was not long before he was serving an eight-month sentence for a series of false pretences.

He got work driving lorries, when he came out of prison, and steered clear of trouble for several years.

**CRIMES AND BRIEF CALMS**  
But those years were not altogether happy ones, for his domestic life began to be a series of crises linked by only the briefest of calms. At last his home broke up altogether. James turned for the third time to crime.

A cheque book belonging to someone else found its way into his hands, and he used three cheques from it in the West End, saying that he was a jockey still, and giving a Newmarket address.

He also kept to himself £17 in rent money he was asked to collect by the landlord of the house where he lodged. Then he went to court.

It was a fellow-lodger, a friend of the landlord James had defrauded, who caught sight of James in the street one day, and told the police.

**END OF COMPOSURE**  
At Bow Street, James pleaded guilty to receiving the cheque book knowing it to have been stolen; to obtaining money and goods by false pretences with the three cheques he had used, and to converting his landlord's money to his own use.

"Well, what do you want to say?" Sir Laurence Dunne, the chief magistrate, asked him, when the police had told their story.

James, who had sat listening, outwardly composed, rose in the dock, and began quietly: "please don't send me to prison, sir."

The brief silence that followed those words seemed to unnerve him, for he began to sob.

**SILENCE**  
"Sir," he said, through his tears, "I been going frantic trying to find my wife and kiddies, and now I think I know where they are. Please don't send me to prison, sir, I don't want the kiddies to turn round to me and say 'You're a goodbird, please, sir, please...'"

He broke down entirely.

"I'm sorry, I'm very sorry," said Sir Laurence. "But I shouldn't be doing my job if I were moved by a man crying in front of me. You must go to prison for six months."

James turned and went away, and the crowd in the public gallery followed his going with their eyes, a silent crowd, like those through whom jockeys move when they have lost a race.

### Nasser For Italy

Cairo, May 2.  
Lieutenant-Colonel Gamal Abdel Nasser, the Egyptian Prime Minister, has accepted an invitation to visit Italy, it was announced tonight.

No date has been fixed for the visit, but it is expected to be in either June or August.

Colonel Nasser is also due to visit Yugoslavia, Spain and Moscow and other Eastern European capitals soon.—Reuter.

Printed and published by HONG KONG MORNING POST for and on behalf of South China Morning Post Limited at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria in the Colony of Hongkong.

## Court Sequel To Traffic Accident

A traffic accident in King's Road near Taikoo Dock on January 30, in which a military truck and a tram were involved was recalled before Mr W. N. Thomas Tam at Central this morning when an RASC locally enlisted soldier was summoned for careless driving.

## Mail Notices

The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at G.P.O., Hongkong. The latest times for registered mail, which is faster than the ordinary mail, can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office.

The latest times for registered mail, which is faster than the ordinary mail, can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office.

**THURSDAY, MAY 3**  
Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain, Europe, 6 p.m.  
Korea, 6 p.m.  
USA, 6 p.m.  
N. Borneo, 4 p.m.  
Thailand, 4 p.m.  
Malaya, Ceylon, India, Aden, Middle East, Great Britain & Europe, 4 p.m.  
Hong Kong, 4 p.m.  
Straits Settlements, 4 p.m.  
Singapore, 4 p.m.  
Japan, 6 p.m.

**FRIDAY, MAY 4**  
By Air  
Thailand, Burma, India, 6 a.m.  
Formosa, Japan, Korea, Okinawa, 10 a.m.  
Philippines, Australia, New Zealand, 2 p.m.  
Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., 2 p.m.  
Canada, 5 p.m.  
Thailand, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain & Europe, 6 p.m.  
Japan, 6 p.m.

**SATURDAY, MAY 5**  
By Air  
Peking, Shanghai, Hankow, Kanton, 10 a.m.  
Thailand, Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New Zealand, 2 p.m.  
Thailand, India, Pakistan, Middle East, Africa, Great Britain & Europe, 6 p.m.  
Japan, 6 p.m.

**SUNDAY, MAY 6**  
By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 10.30 a.m.  
Italy, France, Netherlands, Portugal, 2 p.m.  
Australia, New Zealand, Noon.  
Malaya, Indonesia, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

**MONDAY, MAY 7**  
By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 10.30 a.m.  
Italy, France, Netherlands, Portugal, 2 p.m.  
Australia, New Zealand, Noon.  
Malaya, Indonesia, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

**TUESDAY, MAY 8**  
By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 10.30 a.m.  
Italy, France, Netherlands, Portugal, 2 p.m.  
Australia, New Zealand, Noon.  
Malaya, Indonesia, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

**WEDNESDAY, MAY 9**  
By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 10.30 a.m.  
Italy, France, Netherlands, Portugal, 2 p.m.  
Australia, New Zealand, Noon.  
Malaya, Indonesia, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

**THURSDAY, MAY 10**  
By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 10.30 a.m.  
Italy, France, Netherlands, Portugal, 2 p.m.  
Australia, New Zealand, Noon.  
Malaya, Indonesia, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

**FRIDAY, MAY 11**  
By Surface  
China, People's Republic, 10.30 a.m.  
Italy, France, Netherlands, Portugal, 2 p.m.  
Australia, New Zealand, Noon.  
Malaya, Indonesia, 4 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

**French Economic Aid Plan**  
(Continued from Page 1)  
They also talked over the Communist demands for a conference on Korea, the sources said.

Conference sources said later that Mr Dulles agrees that economic aid should be kept outside NATO.

The United States feels that itself and other nations disapproving large sums of aid should have relative freedom of action to decide where their aid goes, the sources said.

They said that NATO, as a dispenser of economic aid, also probably would be coolly received in the Middle and Far East.—United Press.

The defendant is Kwan Yiu-tien, of 50 Company, RASC. He is alleged to have driven a military truck in King's Road near Taikoo Dock without due care and attention. He is represented by Mr A. S. C. Comer, of Messrs Hastings.

Mr R. E. Moore, of Messrs Deacons, is holding a watching brief on behalf of the Hongkong Tramways.

A summons against a second man, Chan Yui-sam, an LEP of the same Regiment, for allegedly aiding and abetting Kwan, was dismissed by Mr Tam following submissions by Mr Comer.

### WITHIN 14 DAYS

Mr Comer said that under the Ordinance, it was provided that the Prosecution should have warned, summoned or charged the second defendant, or served notice of intended prosecution within 14 days of the date of the alleged offence.

The defendant was alleged to have committed the offence on January 30 and the summons was issued on March 8. Within the 14 days of the alleged offence the second defendant had not received any notice of intended prosecution.

The second defendant then gave evidence. He said he was involved with the first defendant in an accident on January 30. He said he had not been warned by the Police of the possibility that he might be prosecuted for offences under the Road and Traffic Ordinance; nor did he receive any notice of intended prosecution within 14 days of the accident. He said he was informed of the summons by Captain Scott, his superior officer, when he first appeared in the Court last month.

**AN OBJECTION**  
Chan Chi, Police photographer, produced six photographs which he had taken at the scene of the accident and of the military truck after the accident.

Mr Chan Wei-tung, a draftsman, produced a plan of the section of King's Road where the accident was alleged to have occurred. He said he had made the measurements himself.

Mr Comer objected to the contents of the plan, which, he said, were obtained through hearsay.

Continuing, Mr Chan said there were tyre marks measuring 15 feet on the roadway and there were a few indentations on the ground.

Hearing is continuing.

## Rembrandts For Sale

Timmins Ont., May 2.  
American and Canadian art dealers are bidding today for two Rembrandts which have been lying at the bottom of a packing case here for two years.

They have been put up for sale because their owner wants to buy his son a car.

Mr Richard Van Op Den Bosch, 56, a Belgian-born engineer, said today that he has had the small paintings since his wife brought them from home in Broda, Holland, in 1890. They had been passed down from generation to generation in her family.

He said he did not know what value to put on the paintings. One of them is of Rembrandt's son, Titus, and the other is a friend of the artist.—China Mail Special.

## Robbed Boarding Tramcar

A Chinese was robbed of a sum of money yesterday afternoon as he was boarding a tramcar in Des Voeux Road Central near the junction with Ice House Street.

At 7.20 p.m. a man stole a wristlet watch from a Chinese woman whilst she was walking in Kadonja Avenue, Kowloon City.

## SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"This seems to me a waste of time, Mr. Weems—how could I ever compete with all the juke boxes, radio disc jockeys and T.V.?"

## Garrison Players Have A Winner

Every now and again you get a writer courageous enough to bring out a play without any role for a woman, but when you do, you generally have a winner. The Garrison Players have chosen such a play, "Seagulls over Sorrento," for a four-day run at King George's Hall.

When you choose a play that has been made into a film there is always the risk that what you gain in publicity you lose in comparison. Especially is that so with amateurs who often try to copy the actors of the original performance. Fortunately, Reginald Glanville, who produces the play, has avoided that, and as a consequence we get a very bright and original production.

You probably know the story, not altogether novel, for writers are always isolating groups of people, and then commenting on their reactions to a given situation. Here we have a group of sailors on a hush-hush mission at an old war-torn fortress on an island somewhere near Santa Fe.

The lead is taken by Peter Alderson who plays the part of Able Seaman Badger, the kind of a sailor who knows all the answers and doesn't hesitate to voice them. I liked the way he played this unbridled cockney character who lacks his way in and out of alarming situations. He received a well-deserved ovation when the cast assembled.

**DICE WITH DEATH**  
"Lofy" (Gary Cook) played another fine part played extremely well. There is a scene where he has to dice with death which would go all wrong if it were to be played with starchy eyes. It wasn't, it came off just right with the necessary understatement.

"Haggis" is a Scot with a dislike for the bagpipes, so he easily becomes popular with the audience. His four role came very well to him. Kennedy, "There there is 'Spread', a young lad, eager for affection which he finds in each of his comrades according to their fashion.

Now these sailors are pushed around by as nasty a piece of work as you are likely to find in the Senior Service, a really vindictive type is Petty Officer Herbert (Colin MacCallum-Stewart) who is continually trying to "get" them. By suggestion rather than direct statement we realise his type, yet true to life if not philosophy, the evil seem to flourish.

**MOVING SCENE**  
Then into this strange company comes Able Seaman Hudson who for a moment interprets all their unexpressed aspirations. The part is taken by John Young and the scene where he speaks the finest lines of the play is extremely moving. I think the part could be improved if the lines were spoken with studied hesitancy.

Engelmann do not find a ready tongue when expressing such hidden thoughts. His listeners held their breath well here.

Sox rears his serpent head in the person of "Sparky" (John Little) who is a real snake in the grass or serpent in the sea. I suppose one of those cruel tricks of fate sends him right to this out-of-the-way spot where he is eagerly awaited if not anticipated.

The officers, Lt-Commander Redmond and Sub-Commander Girdler do not have as much

to do but their brief appearances are well done.

The Garrison Players have come into their own with this performance. I heard nothing but praise all over the hall. Every line got its response and sometimes the play was held up by laughter from the audience. And, as I have said, the curtain fell to prolonged applause.

The producer was called to the front and in his speech paid tribute to the back room boys and girls. This was well deserved because on that small stage they had erected a fine little set and the effects were very good.—John Luff.

## Appeal Against Judge's Order Continues

Further submissions by Counsel for the respondent were made before the Full Court this morning in the appeal against an order made by Mr Justice Reynolds in Chambers for further particulars to a statement of defence in an action involving three brothers and 11,500 shares in the Hongkong Tramways Ltd.

The appellant, E. S. Kong of 127 Robinson Road, was the first defendant in the action proper. He was ordered to file within seven days (of April 14) further particulars of defence to a claim brought by his brother, S. L. Kong (plaintiff) of 125 Robinson Road, which alleged that the shares in question were bought between 1938 and 1941 with partnership money.

The second defendant in the action was another brother, S. M. Kong.

Appellant had filed a defence that the shares were bought with his own personal monies and not with monies of the partnership.

The Full Court hearing the appeal comprised the Chief Justice, Mr Justice M. J. Hogan and the Senior Puisne Judge, Mr Justice C. W. Reice.

Appellant is represented by the Hon. Leo D'Almeida, QC, and Mr Patrick Yu, instructed by Messrs Lo and Lo.

Mr John McNeill, QC, Mr Brook Bernacchi and Mr Oswald Cheung, instructed by Mr P. A. L. Vine appear for the respondent.

### THE ISSUE

Mr McNeill referred at length to the Finsen case (1941 2 K.B.) and said that the issue there was whether there was authority or not. Plaintiff had said there was no authority and defendant had pleaded there was an express authority.

Counsel said that the Court in the present case was not considering whether defendant was going to lead evidence of express authority because they did not know yet whether plaintiff had established a prima facie case.

It was not whether defendant would lead evidence on express authority but whether he was entitled to lead it upon the pleading he argued. So that they were not concerned whether defendant would in fact lead evidence that the monies (for the purchase of the shares) were his personal monies.

### COMBAT EVIDENCE

He said that plaintiff would call evidence to combat the allegation of personal monies. Not only would plaintiff produce the monies in question were part of the partnership monies but would be in a position to show that they were not defendant's personal funds.

In the present case as distinct from Finsen's case, not only did defendant (appellant) deny, but would raise an affirmative case that the monies were his personal funds.

Counsel submitted that respondent was entitled to particulars. Hearing is proceeding.

## Radio Hongkong

11.05 a.m. Signal and programme summary: 6.05, Stock Market; 6.15, "For the Children"; 6.30, "The Children's Hour"; 6.45, "The Children's Hour"; 6.55, "The Children's Hour"; 7.05, "The Children's Hour"; 7.15, "The Children's Hour"; 7.25, "The Children's Hour"; 7.35, "The Children's Hour"; 7.45, "The Children's Hour"; 7.55, "The Children's Hour"; 8.05, "The Children's Hour"; 8.15, "The Children's Hour"; 8.25, "The Children's Hour"; 8.35, "The Children's Hour"; 8.45, "The Children's Hour"; 8.55, "The Children's Hour"; 9.05, "The Children's Hour"; 9.15, "The Children's Hour"; 9.25, "The Children's Hour"; 9.35, "The Children's Hour"; 9.45, "The Children's Hour"; 9.55, "The Children's Hour"; 10.05, "The Children's Hour"; 10.15, "The Children's Hour"; 10.25, "The Children's Hour"; 10.35, "The Children's Hour"; 10.45, "The Children's Hour"; 10.55, "The Children's Hour"; 11.05, "The Children's Hour"; 11.15, "The Children's Hour"; 11.25, "The Children's Hour"; 11.35, "The Children's Hour"; 11.45, "The Children's Hour"; 11.55, "The Children's Hour"; 12.05, "The Children's Hour"; 12.15, "The Children's Hour"; 12.25, "The Children's Hour"; 12.35, "The Children's Hour"; 12.45, "The Children's Hour"; 12.55, "The Children's Hour"; 1.05, "The Children's Hour"; 1.15, "The Children's Hour"; 1.25, "The Children's Hour"; 1.35, "The Children's Hour"; 1.45, "The Children's Hour"; 1.55, "The Children's Hour"; 2.05, "The Children's Hour"; 2.15, "The Children's Hour"; 2.25, "The Children's Hour"; 2.35, "The Children's Hour"; 2.45, "The Children's Hour"; 2.55, "The Children's Hour"; 3.05, "The Children's Hour"; 3.15, "The Children's Hour"; 3.25, "The Children's Hour"; 3.35, "The Children's Hour"; 3.45, "The Children's Hour"; 3.55, "The Children's Hour"; 4.05, "The Children's Hour"; 4.15, "The Children's Hour"; 4.25, "The Children's Hour"; 4.35, "The Children's Hour"; 4.45, "The Children's Hour"; 4.55, "The Children's Hour"; 5.05, "The Children's Hour"; 5.15, "The Children's Hour"; 5.25, "The Children's Hour"; 5.35, "The Children's Hour"; 5.45, "The Children's Hour"; 5.55, "The Children's Hour"; 6.05, "The Children's Hour"; 6.15, "The Children's Hour"; 6.25, "The Children's Hour"; 6.35, "The Children's Hour"; 6.45, "The Children's Hour"; 6.55, "The Children's Hour"; 7.05, "The Children's Hour"; 7.15, "The Children's Hour"; 7.25, "The Children's Hour"; 7.35, "The Children's Hour"; 7.45, "The Children's Hour"; 7.55, "The Children's Hour"; 8.05, "The Children's Hour"; 8.15, "The Children's Hour"; 8.25, "The Children's Hour"; 8.35, "The Children's Hour"; 8.45, "The Children's Hour"; 8.55, "The Children's Hour"; 9.05, "The Children's Hour"; 9.15, "The Children's Hour"; 9.25, "The Children's Hour"; 9.35, "The Children's Hour"; 9.45, "The Children's Hour"; 9.55, "The Children's Hour"; 10.05, "The Children's Hour"; 10.15, "The Children's Hour"; 10.25, "The Children's Hour"; 10.35, "The Children's Hour"; 10.45, "The Children's Hour"; 10.55, "The Children's Hour"; 11.05, "The Children's Hour"; 11.15, "The Children's Hour"; 11.25, "The Children's Hour"; 11.35, "The Children's Hour"; 11.45, "The Children's Hour"; 11.55, "The Children's Hour"; 12.05, "The Children's Hour"; 12.15, "The Children's Hour"; 12.25, "The Children's Hour"; 12.35, "The Children's Hour"; 12.45, "The Children's Hour"; 12.55, "The Children's Hour"; 1.05, "The Children's Hour"; 1.15, "The Children's Hour"; 1.25, "The Children's Hour"; 1.35, "The Children's Hour"; 1.45, "The Children's Hour"; 1.55, "The Children's Hour"; 2.05, "The Children's Hour"; 2.15, "The Children's Hour"; 2.25, "The Children's Hour"; 2.35, "The Children's Hour"; 2.45, "The Children's Hour"; 2.55, "The Children's Hour"; 3.05, "The Children's Hour"; 3.15, "The Children's Hour"; 3.25, "The Children's Hour"; 3.35, "The Children's Hour"; 3.45, "The Children's Hour"; 3.55, "The Children's Hour"; 4.05, "The Children's Hour"; 4.15, "The Children's Hour"; 4.25, "The Children's Hour"; 4.35, "The Children's Hour"; 4.45, "The Children's Hour"; 4.55, "The Children's Hour"; 5.05, "The Children's Hour"; 5.15, "The Children's Hour"; 5.25, "The Children's Hour"; 5.35, "The Children's Hour"; 5.45, "The Children's Hour"; 5.55, "The Children's Hour"; 6.05, "The Children's Hour"; 6.15, "The Children's Hour"; 6.25, "The Children's Hour"; 6.35, "The Children's Hour"; 6.45, "The Children's Hour"; 6.55, "The Children's Hour"; 7.05, "The Children's Hour"; 7.15, "The Children's Hour"; 7.25, "The Children's Hour"; 7.35, "The Children's Hour"; 7.45, "The Children's Hour"; 7.55, "The Children's Hour"; 8.05, "The Children's Hour"; 8.15, "The Children's Hour"; 8.25, "The Children's Hour"; 8.35, "The Children's Hour"; 8.45, "The Children's Hour"; 8.55, "The Children's Hour"; 9.05, "The Children's Hour"; 9.15, "The Children's Hour"; 9.25, "The Children's Hour"; 9.35, "The Children's Hour"; 9.45, "The Children's Hour"; 9.55, "The Children's Hour"; 10.05, "The Children's Hour"; 10.15, "The Children's Hour"; 10.25, "The Children's Hour"; 10.35, "The Children's Hour"; 10.45, "The Children's Hour"; 10.55, "The Children's Hour"; 11.05, "The Children's Hour"; 11.15, "The Children's Hour"; 11.25, "The Children's Hour"; 11.35, "The Children's Hour"; 11.45, "The Children's Hour"; 11.55, "The Children's Hour"; 12.05, "The Children's Hour"; 12.15, "The Children's Hour"; 12.25, "The Children's Hour"; 12.35, "The Children's Hour"; 12.45, "The Children's Hour"; 12.55, "The Children's Hour"; 1.05, "The Children's Hour"; 1.15, "The Children's Hour"; 1.25, "The Children's Hour"; 1.35, "The Children's Hour"; 1.45, "The Children's Hour"; 1.55, "The Children's Hour"; 2.05, "The Children's Hour"; 2.15, "The Children's Hour"; 2.25, "The Children's Hour"; 2.35, "The Children's Hour"; 2.45, "The Children's Hour"; 2.55, "The Children's Hour"; 3.05, "The Children's Hour"; 3.15, "The Children's Hour"; 3.25, "The Children's Hour"; 3.35, "The Children's Hour"; 3.45, "The Children's Hour"; 3.55, "The Children's Hour"; 4.05, "The Children's Hour"; 4.15, "The Children's Hour"; 4.25, "The Children's Hour"; 4.35, "The Children's Hour"; 4.45, "The Children's Hour"; 4.55, "The Children's Hour"; 5.05, "The Children's Hour"; 5.15, "The Children's Hour"; 5.25, "The Children's Hour"; 5.35, "The Children's Hour"; 5.45, "The Children's Hour"; 5.55, "The Children's Hour"; 6.05, "The Children's Hour"; 6.15, "The Children's Hour"; 6.25, "The Children's Hour"; 6.35, "The Children's Hour"; 6.45, "The Children's Hour"; 6.55, "The Children's Hour"; 7.05, "The Children's Hour"; 7.15, "The Children's Hour"; 7.25, "The Children's Hour"; 7.35, "The Children's Hour"; 7.45, "The Children's Hour"; 7.55, "The Children's Hour"; 8.05, "The Children's Hour"; 8.15, "The Children's Hour"; 8.25, "The Children's Hour"; 8.35, "The Children's Hour"; 8.45, "The Children's Hour"; 8.55, "The Children's Hour"; 9.05, "The Children's Hour"; 9.15, "The Children's Hour"; 9.25, "The Children's Hour"; 9.35, "The Children's Hour"; 9.45, "The Children's Hour"; 9.55, "The Children's Hour"; 10.05, "The Children's Hour"; 10.15, "The Children's Hour"; 10.25, "The Children's Hour"; 10.35, "The Children's Hour"; 10.45, "The Children's Hour"; 10.55, "The Children's Hour"; 11.05, "The Children's Hour"; 11.15, "The Children's Hour"; 11.25, "The Children's Hour"; 11.35, "The Children's Hour"; 11.45, "The Children's Hour"; 11.55, "The Children's Hour"; 12.05, "The Children's Hour"; 12.15, "The Children's Hour"; 12.25, "The Children's Hour"; 12.35, "The Children's Hour"; 12.45, "The Children's Hour"; 12.55, "The Children's Hour"; 1.05, "The Children's Hour"; 1.15, "The Children's Hour"; 1.25, "The Children's Hour"; 1.35, "The Children's Hour"; 1.45, "The Children's Hour"; 1.55, "The Children's Hour"; 2.05, "The Children's Hour"; 2.15, "The Children's Hour"; 2.25, "The Children's Hour"; 2.35, "The Children's Hour"; 2.45, "The Children's Hour"; 2.55, "The Children's Hour"; 3.05, "The Children's Hour"; 3.15, "The Children's Hour"; 3.25, "The Children's Hour"; 3.35, "The Children's Hour"; 3.45, "The Children's Hour"; 3.55, "The Children's Hour"; 4.05, "The Children's Hour"; 4.15, "The Children's Hour"; 4.25, "The Children's Hour"; 4.35, "The Children's Hour"; 4.45, "The Children's Hour"; 4.55, "The Children's Hour"; 5.05, "The Children's Hour"; 5.15, "The Children's Hour"; 5.25, "The Children's Hour"; 5.35, "The Children's Hour"; 5.45, "The Children's Hour"; 5.55, "The Children's Hour"; 6.05, "The Children's Hour"; 6.15, "The Children's Hour"; 6.25, "The Children's Hour"; 6.35, "The Children's Hour"; 6.45, "The Children's Hour"; 6.55, "The Children's Hour"; 7.05, "The Children's Hour"; 7.15, "The Children's Hour"; 7.25, "The Children's Hour"; 7.35, "The Children's Hour"; 7.45, "The Children's Hour"; 7.55, "The Children's Hour"; 8.05, "The Children's Hour"; 8.15, "The Children's Hour"; 8.25, "The Children's Hour"; 8.35, "The Children's Hour"; 8.45, "The Children's Hour"; 8.55, "The Children's Hour"; 9.05, "The Children's Hour"; 9.15, "The Children's Hour"; 9.25, "The Children's Hour"; 9.35, "The Children's Hour"; 9.45, "The Children's Hour"; 9.55, "The Children's Hour"; 10.05, "The Children's Hour"; 10.15, "The Children's Hour"; 10.25, "The Children's Hour"; 10.35, "The Children's Hour"; 10.45, "The Children's Hour"; 10.55, "The Children's Hour"; 11.05, "The Children's Hour"; 11.15, "The Children's Hour"; 11.25, "The Children's Hour"; 11.35, "The Children's Hour"; 11.45, "The Children's Hour"; 11.55, "The Children's Hour"; 12.05, "The Children's Hour"; 12.15, "The Children's Hour"; 12.25, "The Children's Hour"; 12.35, "The Children's Hour"; 12.45, "The Children's Hour"; 12.55, "The Children's Hour"; 1.05, "The Children's Hour"; 1.15, "The Children's Hour"; 1.25, "The Children's Hour"; 1.35, "The Children's Hour"; 1.45, "The Children's Hour"; 1.55, "The Children's Hour"; 2.05, "The Children's Hour"; 2.15, "The Children's Hour"; 2.25, "The Children's Hour"; 2.35, "The Children's Hour"; 2.45, "The Children's Hour"; 2.55, "The Children's Hour"; 3.05, "The Children's Hour"; 3.15, "The Children's Hour"; 3.25, "The Children's Hour"; 3.35, "The Children's Hour"; 3.45, "The Children's Hour"; 3.55, "The Children's Hour"; 4.05, "The Children's Hour"; 4.15, "The Children's Hour"; 4.25, "The Children's Hour"; 4.35, "The Children's Hour"; 4.45, "The Children's Hour"; 4.55, "The Children's Hour"; 5.05, "The Children's Hour"; 5.15, "The Children's Hour"; 5.25, "The Children's Hour"; 5.35, "The Children's Hour"; 5.45, "The Children's Hour"; 5.55, "The Children's Hour"; 6.05, "The Children's Hour"; 6.15, "The Children's Hour"; 6.25, "The Children's Hour"; 6.35, "The Children's Hour"; 6.45, "The Children's Hour"; 6.55, "The Children's Hour"; 7.05, "The Children's Hour"; 7.15, "The Children's Hour"; 7.25, "The Children's Hour"; 7.35, "The Children's Hour"; 7.45, "The Children's Hour"; 7.55, "The Children's Hour"; 8.05, "The Children's Hour"; 8.15, "The Children's Hour"; 8.25, "The Children's Hour"; 8.35, "The Children's Hour"; 8.45, "The Children's Hour"; 8.55, "The Children's Hour"; 9.05, "The Children's Hour"; 9.15, "The Children's Hour"; 9.25, "The Children's Hour"; 9.35, "The Children's Hour"; 9.45, "The Children's Hour"; 9.55, "The Children's Hour"; 10.05, "The Children's Hour"; 10.15, "The Children's Hour"; 10.25, "The Children's Hour"; 10.35, "The Children's Hour"; 10.45, "The Children's Hour"; 10.55, "The Children's Hour"; 11.05, "The Children's Hour"; 11.15, "The Children's Hour"; 11.25, "The Children's Hour"; 11.35, "The Children's Hour"; 11.45, "The Children's Hour"; 11.55, "The Children's Hour"; 12.05, "The Children's Hour"; 12.15, "The Children's Hour"; 12.25, "The Children's Hour"; 12.35, "The Children's Hour"; 12.45, "The Children's Hour"; 12.55, "The Children's Hour"; 1.05, "The Children's Hour"; 1.15, "The Children's Hour"; 1.25, "The Children's Hour"; 1.35, "The Children's Hour"; 1.45, "The Children's Hour"; 1.55, "The Children's Hour"; 2.05, "The Children's Hour"; 2.15, "The Children's Hour"; 2.25, "The Children's Hour"; 2.35, "The Children's Hour"; 2.45, "The Children's Hour"; 2.55, "The Children's Hour"; 3.05, "The Children's Hour"; 3.15, "The Children's Hour"; 3.25, "The Children's Hour